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PREDICTIONS OF POWERING PERFORMANCE INCLUDING TOWROPE PULL AND --ETC(U)
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DAVID W. TAYLOR NAVAL SHIP
RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT CENTER

Bethesda, Maryland 20084



DTNSRDC/SPD-0957-01

PREDICTIONS OF POWERING PERFORMANCE INCLUDING
TOWROPE PULL AND THE RESULTS OF PROPELLER DISK
WAKE SURVEY FOR THE ARS-46 SALVAGE SHIP
REPRESENTED BY MODEL 5391

K.J. Anderson and W.G. Day

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September 1980

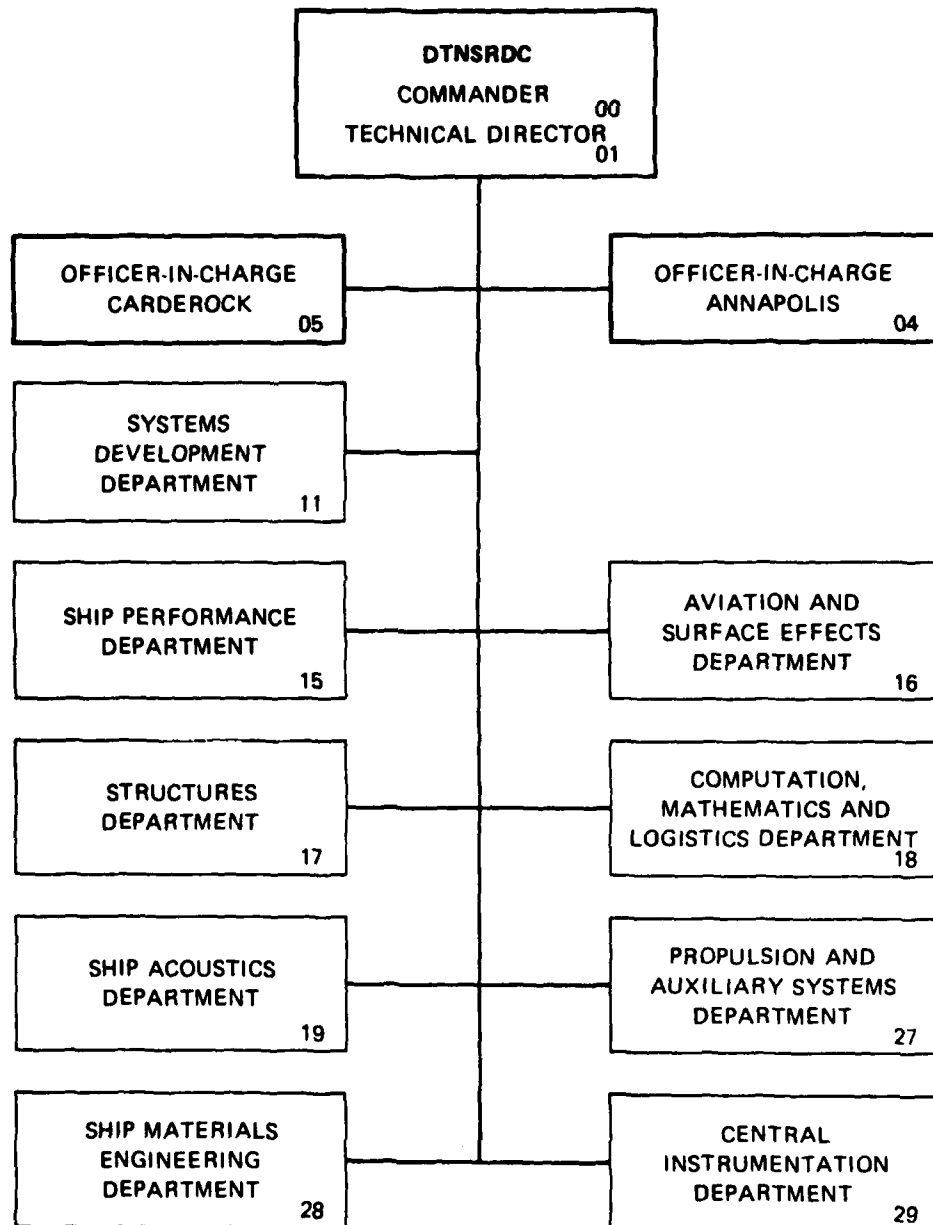
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AND THE RESULTS OF PROPELLER DISK WAKE SURVEY FOR THE ARS-46
SALVAGE SHIP REPRESENTED BY MODEL 5391.

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NOTATION

The notation in this report is consistent with the International Towing Tank Conference Standard Symbols of 1976.* Any other symbols used in this report are defined on the following pages.

*The British Ship Research Association, Technical Memorandum
Number 500, May 1976

NOTATION (CONTINUED)

| CONVENTIONAL SYMBOL | SYMBOL APPEARING ON PLOTS | DEFINITION |
|-----------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| A_N | COS COEF | The cosine coefficient of the N^{th} harmonic* |
| B_N | SIN COEF | The sine coefficient of the N^{th} harmonic* |
| C | C | Pressure reading at center hole of 5-hole pitot tube |
| D | --- | Propeller diameter |
| J_V | J_V | Apparent advance coefficient $J_V = \frac{V}{nD}$ (dimensionless) |
| N | N | Harmonic number |
| n | --- | Propeller revolutions |
| P | P | Pressure |
| r/R or x | Radius or RAD. | Distance (r) from the propeller axis expressed as a ratio of the propeller radius (R) |
| R_n | R_n | Reynolds number $V \cdot L / \nu$ |
| R1, R2 | R1, R2 | Pressure reading at radial holes of 5-hole pitot tube |
| T1, T2 | T1, T2 | Pressure reading at tangential holes of 5-hole pitot tube |
| V | V | Actual model or ship velocity |
| $V_b(x, \theta)$ | --- | Resultant inflow velocity to blade for a given point |
| $\bar{V}_b(x)$ | --- | Mean resultant inflow velocity to blade for a given radius |
| $V_r(x, \theta)$ | VR | Radial component of the fluid velocity for a given point (positive toward the shaft centerline) |
| (* see footnote on page x) | | |

NOTATION (CONTINUED)

| CONVENTIONAL SYMBOL | SYMBOL APPEARING ON PLOTS | DEFINITION |
|------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| $\bar{V}_r(x)$ | --- | Mean radial velocity component for a given radius |
| $V_r(x, \theta)/V$ | VR/V | Radial velocity component ratio for a given point |
| $\bar{V}_r(x)/V$ | VRBAR | Mean radial velocity component ratio for a given radius |
| $V_t(x, \theta)$ | VT | Tangential component of the fluid velocity for a given point (positive in a counterclockwise direction looking forward) |
| $\bar{V}_t(x)$ | --- | Mean tangential velocity component for a given radius |
| $V_t(x, \theta)/V$ | VT/V | Tangential velocity component ratio for a given point |
| $\bar{V}_t(x)/V$ | VTBAR | Mean tangential velocity component ratio for a given radius |
| $\tilde{V}_t(x)/V_N$ | AMPLITUDE | Amplitude (B_N for single screw symmetric; C_N otherwise) of Nth harmonic of the tangential velocity component ratio for a given radius* |
| $V_x(x, \theta)$ | VX | Longitudinal (normal to the plane of survey) component of the fluid velocity for a given point (positive in the astern direction) |
| $\bar{V}_x(x)$ | --- | Mean longitudinal velocity component for a given radius |
| $V_x(x, \theta)/V$ | VX/V | Longitudinal velocity component ratio for a given point |
| $V_x(x)/V$ | VXBAR | Mean longitudinal velocity component ratio for a given radius |
| $\tilde{V}_x(x)/V_N$ | AMPLITUDE | Amplitude (A_N for single screw symmetric; C_N otherwise) of Nth harmonic of the longitudinal velocity component ratio for a given radius* |

NOTATION (CONTINUED)

| CONVENTIONAL SYMBOL | SYMBOL APPEARING ON PLOTS | DEFINITION |
|---------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| $1-w(x)$ | $1-WX$ | Volumetric mean velocity ratio from the hub to a given radius |
| | | $1-w(r/R) = \frac{2 \cdot \int_{r_{hub}/R}^{r/R} (\bar{v}_{x_c}(x)/V) \cdot x \cdot dx}{(r/R)^2 - (r_{hub}/R)^2}$ |
| | | <p>where $\bar{v}_{x_c}(x)/V = \int_0^{2\pi} \left[\frac{v_{x_c}(x, \theta)}{2 \pi V} \right] d\theta$</p> <p>and $v_{x_c}(x, \theta)/V = (v_x(x, \theta)/V) - (v_t(x, \theta)/V) \tan(\beta(x, \theta))$</p> |
| $1-w_v(x)$ | $1-WVX$ | Volumetric mean velocity ratio from the hub to a given radius (without the tangential velocity correction) |
| | | $1-w(r/R) = \frac{2 \cdot \int_{r_{hub}/R}^{r/R} (\bar{v}_x(x)/V) \cdot x \cdot dx}{(r/R)^2 - (r_{hub}/R)^2}$ |
| $\beta(x, \theta)$ | --- | Advance angle in degrees for a given point |
| $\bar{\beta}(x)$ | BBAR | Mean advance angle in degrees for a given radius |
| $+\Delta\beta$ | BPOS | Variation of the maximum advance angle from the mean for a given radius |

NOTATION (CONTINUED)

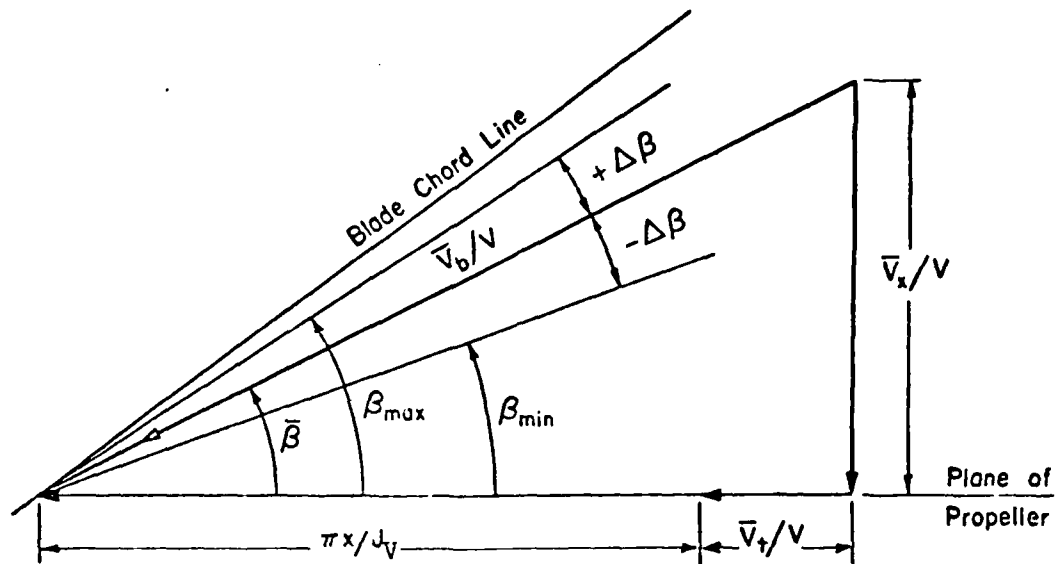
| CONVENTIONAL SYMBOL | SYMBOL APPEARING ON PLOTS | DEFINITION |
|------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|
| ϕ_N | PHASE ANGLE | Phase angle of Nth harmonic* |

*The harmonic amplitudes of any circumferential velocity distribution $f(\theta)$ are the coefficients of the Fourier Series:

$$\begin{aligned}
 f(\theta) &= A_0 + \sum_{N=1}^N A_N \cos(N\theta) + \sum_{N=1}^N B_N \sin(N\theta) \\
 &= A_0 + \sum_{N=1}^N C_N \sin(N\theta + \phi_N)
 \end{aligned}$$

NOTATION (CONTINUED)

| | | |
|----------------|------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| $-\Delta\beta$ | BNEG | Variation of the minimum advance angle from the mean for a given radius |
| θ | Angle in degrees | Position angle (angular coordinate) in degrees |



VELOCITY DIAGRAM OF BETA ANGLES

ENGLISH/SI EQUIVALENTS

| ENGLISH | SI |
|---------------------|----------------------------------------|
| 1 inch | 25.400 millimetres [0.0254 m (metres)] |
| 1 foot | 0.3048 m (metres) |
| 1 foot per second | 0.3048 m/sec (metres per second) |
| 1 knot | 0.5144 m/sec (metres per second) |
| 1 degree (angle) | 0.01745 rad (radians) |
| 1 inch Water (60°F) | 248.8 pa (pascals) |

ABSTRACT

Model experiments were conducted in a towing tank to determine the fully appended power predictions for a preliminary design of a Salvage Ship (ARS-46) fitted with stock propellers. Powering predictions for the ship going astern and for the ship in bollard-pull and towrope-pull conditions are presented. The results of a wake survey experiment performed in the plane of the propeller disk are presented. The harmonic analysis of the circumferential distribution of the longitudinal and tangential velocities are also presented.

ADMINISTRATIVE INFORMATION

This project was performed at the David W. Taylor Naval Ship R&D Center (DTNSRDC) Bethesda, Maryland 20084. This investigation was authorized by the Naval Sea Systems Command (NAVSEA) in Work Request N65197-79-WR91584. The DTNSRDC Work Unit Numbers are 1524-698 and 1524-710.

INTRODUCTION

The Naval Sea Systems Command (NAVSEA) initiated a model experimental program at the David W. Taylor Naval Ship R&D Center (DTNSRDC) to aid in the evaluation of a preliminary design for a 240-foot (73.15 m) ARS-46 salvage ship. This report presents results from the following experiments:

1. Optimum Rudder Angle, Resistance and Free Route Propulsion
2. Ahead Bollard Pull and Towrope Pull
3. Astern Propulsion and Bollard Pull
4. Wake Survey in Free Route Ahead Condition

DESCRIPTION OF MODEL

Fiberglass Model 5391 represents a 240-foot (73.15 m) ARS-46 salvage ship constructed in accordance with NAVSEA molded lines Drawing 3213 SK.NO. 0006 dated 6 June 1979. A linear ratio of 15.357 was selected so that a 4-bladed stock propeller with a diameter of 7.72 inches (19.61 cm) could be used in the powering experiments. All experiments were performed using the model fitted with shafts, struts, bilge keels, skeg, rudders and with the bow thruster tunnel completely open. Turbulence was induced by a

0.025 inch (0.64 mm) trip wire located 9.378 inches (23.82 cm) aft of the leading edge of the bow. Since the trip-wire drag appeared to be insignificant, no correction was made to the total drag of the model. Additional ship and model data along with hull characteristics are given in Table 1. Abbreviated hull lines of the ARS-46 are shown in Figure 1. Open-water characteristic curves for DTNSRDC stock propellers 3228 and 3229 are shown in Figure 2.

DESCRIPTION OF EXPERIMENTS AND PRESENTATION OF RESULTS

All powering predictions reported herein are for the ship operating in smooth, deep, salt water with a temperature of 15 degrees Celsius. A correlation allowance (C_A) of 0.0005 and the 1957 ITTC Ship-Model Correlation Line were used for all frictional calculations as requested by the sponsor. All predictions are made for the ship at the design draft of 15.5 feet (4.72 m), trimmed to a level baseline and a displacement corresponding to 2862 tons (2908 metric tons). Propeller rotation was in the outboard direction.

Data for the optimum rudder experiment are presented graphically in Figure 3. Predictions of P_E , P_D , and allied data from the resistance and the free route propulsion experiments are tabulated on Tables 2 and 3 and are shown graphically in Figure 4.

Data for the ahead bollard pull condition are tabulated in Table 4 and presented graphically in Figure 5. Data for the ahead towrope pull condition at a ship speed of 6 knots are presented in Table 5 and are presented graphically in Figure 6.

The P_E , P_D , RPM and other data from the backing resistance and propulsion experiments are presented in Tables 6 and 7. These data are presented graphically in Figure 7. The speeds for the backing condition were limited to a maximum of 8 knots full-scale as requested by the sponsor. Data for the astern bollard pull condition are presented in Table 8 and graphically presented in Figure 8.

The accuracies normally expected of model experiments for surface ships conducted at DTNSRDC deep-water basin at model speeds above 2 knots (for this ship 8 knots, full scale) are ± 1.5 percent for effective power predictions and ± 2.5 percent for delivered power predictions.

A propeller disk wake survey was performed with the model fitted with appendages except for one rudder. The wake survey was conducted with the model ballasted to represent a full load draft of 15.5 feet (4.72 m) with zero initial trim, at a displacement of 2862 tons (2908 metric tons) full scale, and at a velocity representing a ship speed of 16.0 knots (8.23 m/s). The propeller plane in which the measurements of velocity were taken was 5.0 feet (1.52 m) aft of section 18.

A pitot tube rake, DTNSRDC No. 6, and 4 differential pressure gauges were used to measure the velocities in the plane of the propeller disk at five radial locations. Figure 9 shows the five 5-hole spherical pitot tubes mounted in a housing.

The full scale propeller disk was 9.9 feet (3.02 m) in diameter. The measurements were made at non-dimensional radii (r/R) of 0.332, 0.516, 0.715, 0.883, and 1.088.

To ensure the proper running trim throughout the experiments, the model was towed at the proper speed and displacement, allowed to trim to a steady running condition and locked in place at this trimmed condition.

The circumferential distribution of the longitudinal, tangential, and radial velocity component ratios are shown graphically for each pitot tube radius in Figures 10 through 14. The mean longitudinal (V_{XBAR}), tangential (V_{TBAR}), and radial (V_{RBAR}) component ratios of the velocity component ratios and volumetric mean wake velocity ratio ($1-w_x$) are presented in Table 9. Except for the radial component (V_{RBAR}), these quantities are shown graphically in Figure 15.

Calculated mean values of the advance angle (B_{BAR}), and the maximum variations of advance angle, (B_{POS}) and (B_{NEG}), are given in Figure 16 and Table 9. An advance coefficient, J , of 0.807, determined from the propulsion experiments, was used to calculate the advance angles. A diagram showing the relationship between the longitudinal and tangential velocity vectors, the advance coefficients and the advance angles is described in the notation section of this report.

Tables 10 through 13 present the harmonic analysis of the circumferential distributions of the longitudinal and tangential velocity component ratios at the experimental radii.

The accuracy of the wake survey apparatus is estimated to be ± 1 percent on the longitudinal velocity component ratio (V_X/V) except in areas where steep velocity gradients occur. In these areas such as behind a shaft strut the accuracy is significantly less.

CONCLUSIONS

The data from the free route propulsion experiments show that when fitted with 9.9-foot prototypes of DTNSRDC stock propellers 3228 and 3229, the ARS-46 will attain a speed of about 16.1 knots using 5200 delivered horsepower (3877 kW) at 205 propeller revolutions per minute.

The ahead bollard pull experimental data show that at 5200 delivered horsepower (3877 kW) a bollard pull of about 108,000 pounds (480. kN) will be attained. For the 6-knot towrope pull experiment at the delivered power of 5200 horsepower a pull of about 88,500 pounds (394. kN) will be attained.

Data from the astern propulsion experiment show that the ARS-46 will attain a backing speed of about 8.0 knots using about 690 delivered horsepower (514. kW) at 103 propeller revolutions per minute. The data for the astern bollard pull condition show that at the delivered power of 5200 horsepower (3877 kW) a bollard pull of about 87,000 pounds (387. kN) will be attained.

The data from the wake survey experiment has been compared with data from the ATS-1 design, which is somewhat similar to ARS-46. This comparison showed that the results from this wake survey are reasonable.

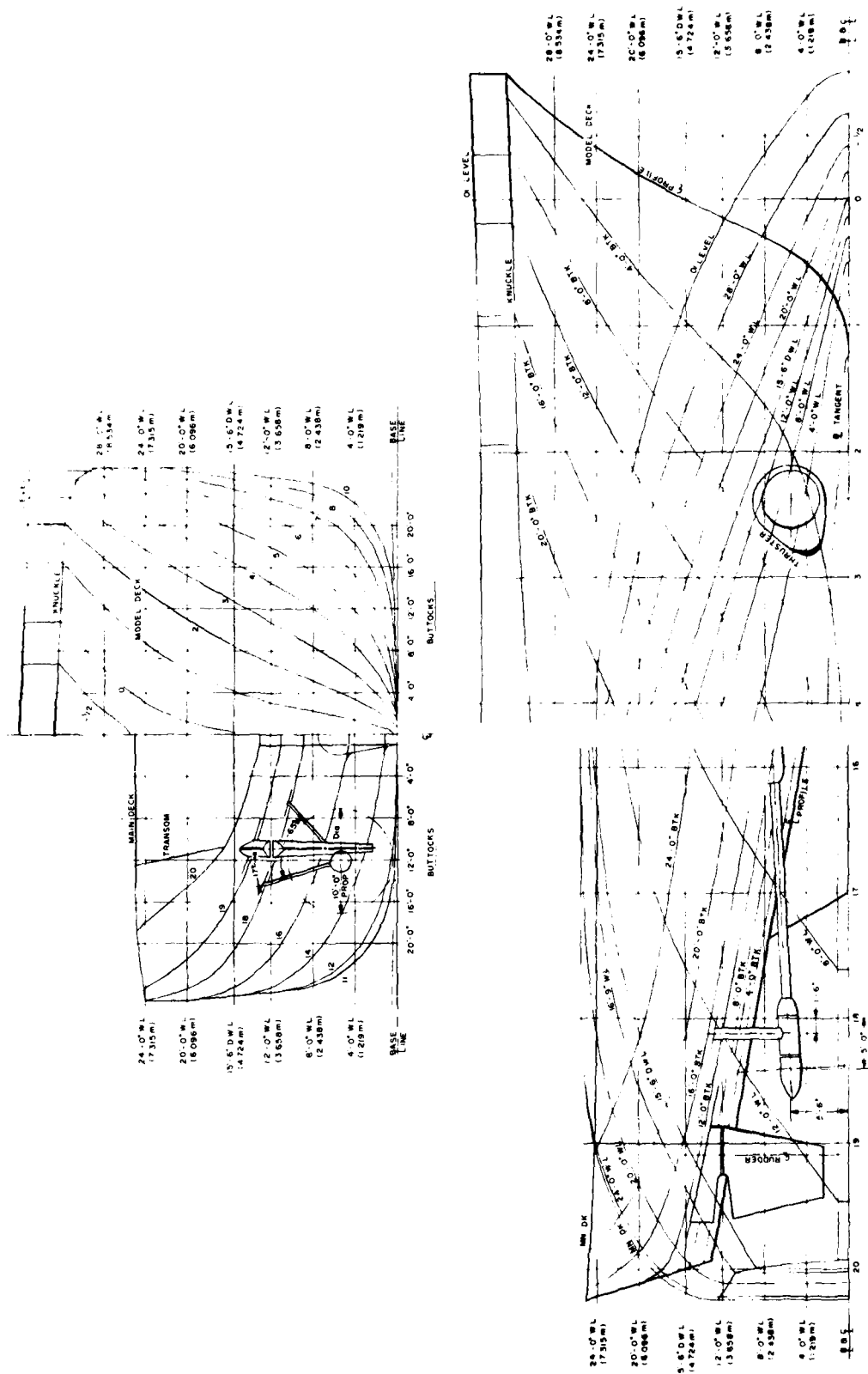


Figure 1 - SHIP LINES DRAWING OF MODEL 5391 REPRESENTING THE ARS 46 DESIGN

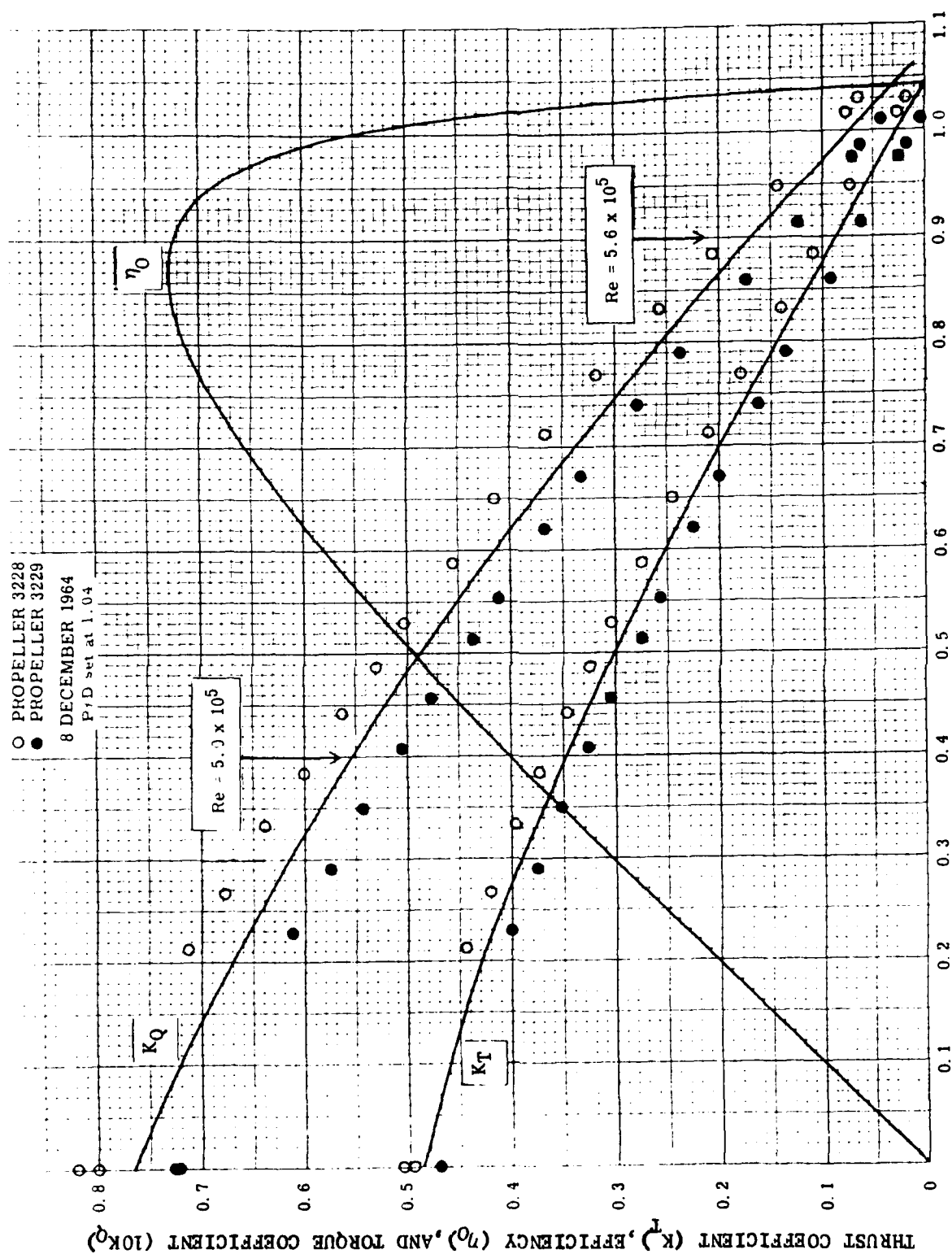


Figure 2 - OPEN WATER CURVES FOR PROPELLERS 3228 AND 3229

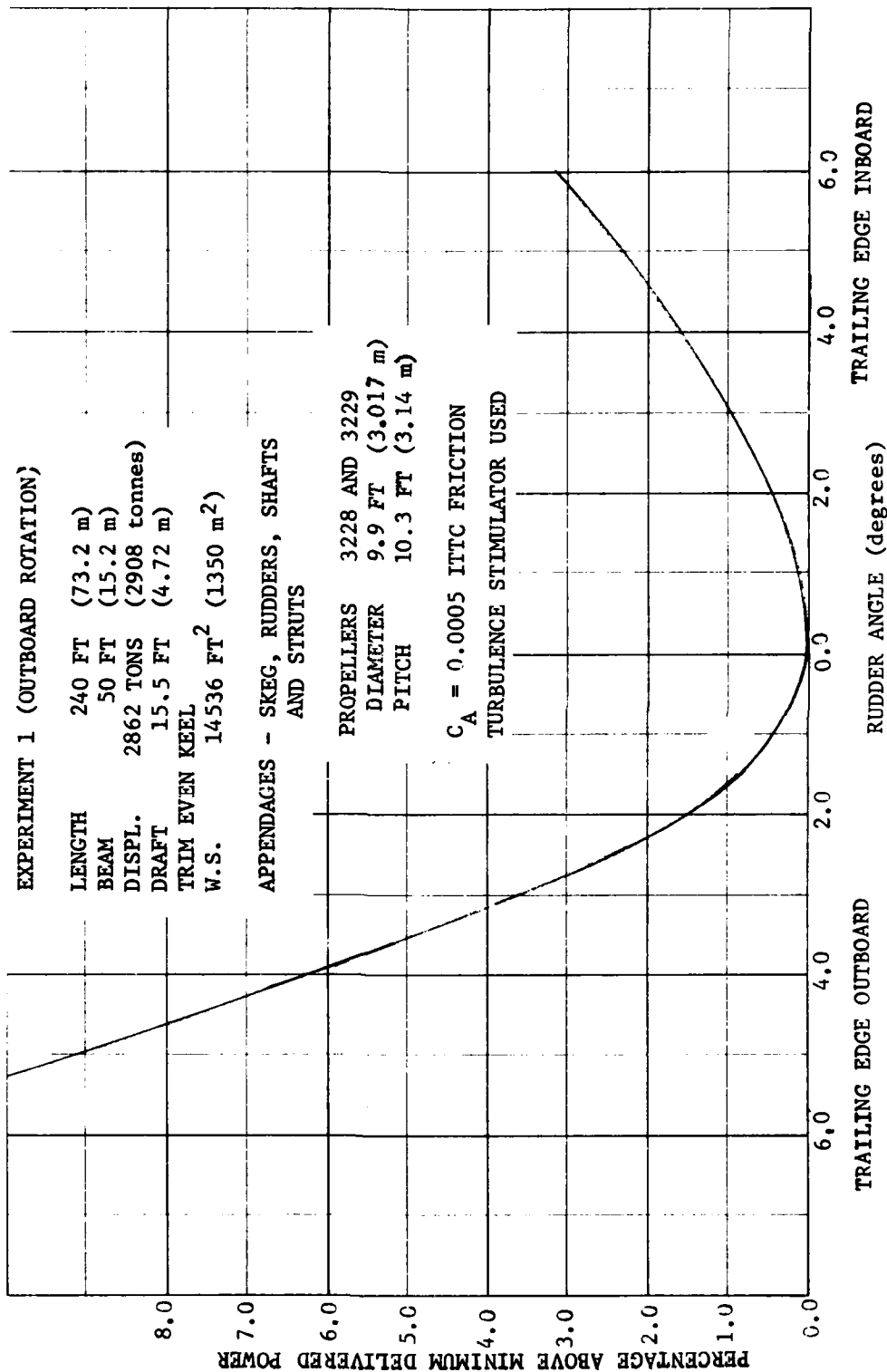


Figure 3 - OPTIMUM RUDDER ANGLE FOR ARS-46 REPRESENTED BY MODEL 5391

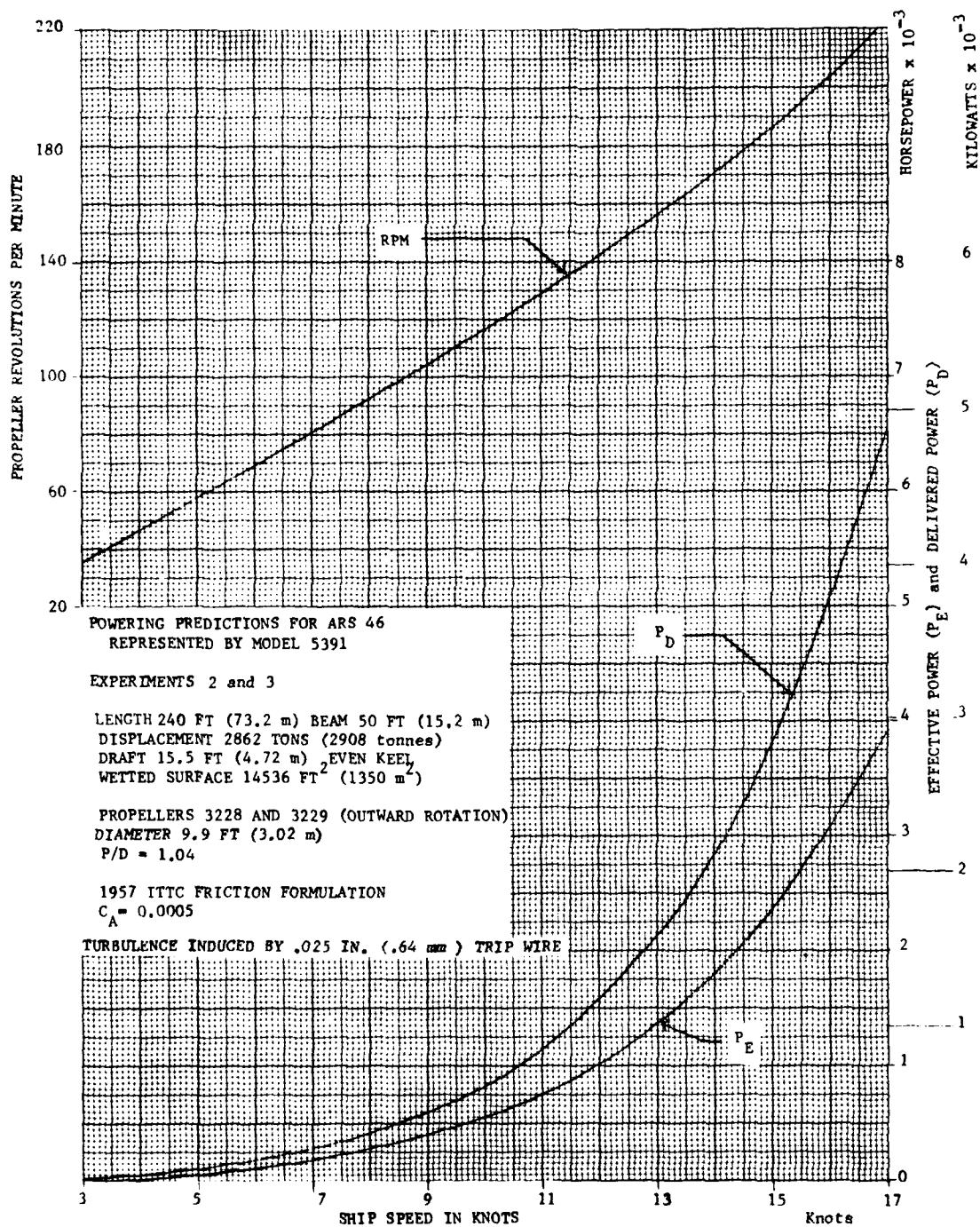


Figure 4 - POWERING PREDICTIONS FOR ARS-46 REPRESENTED BY MODEL 5391

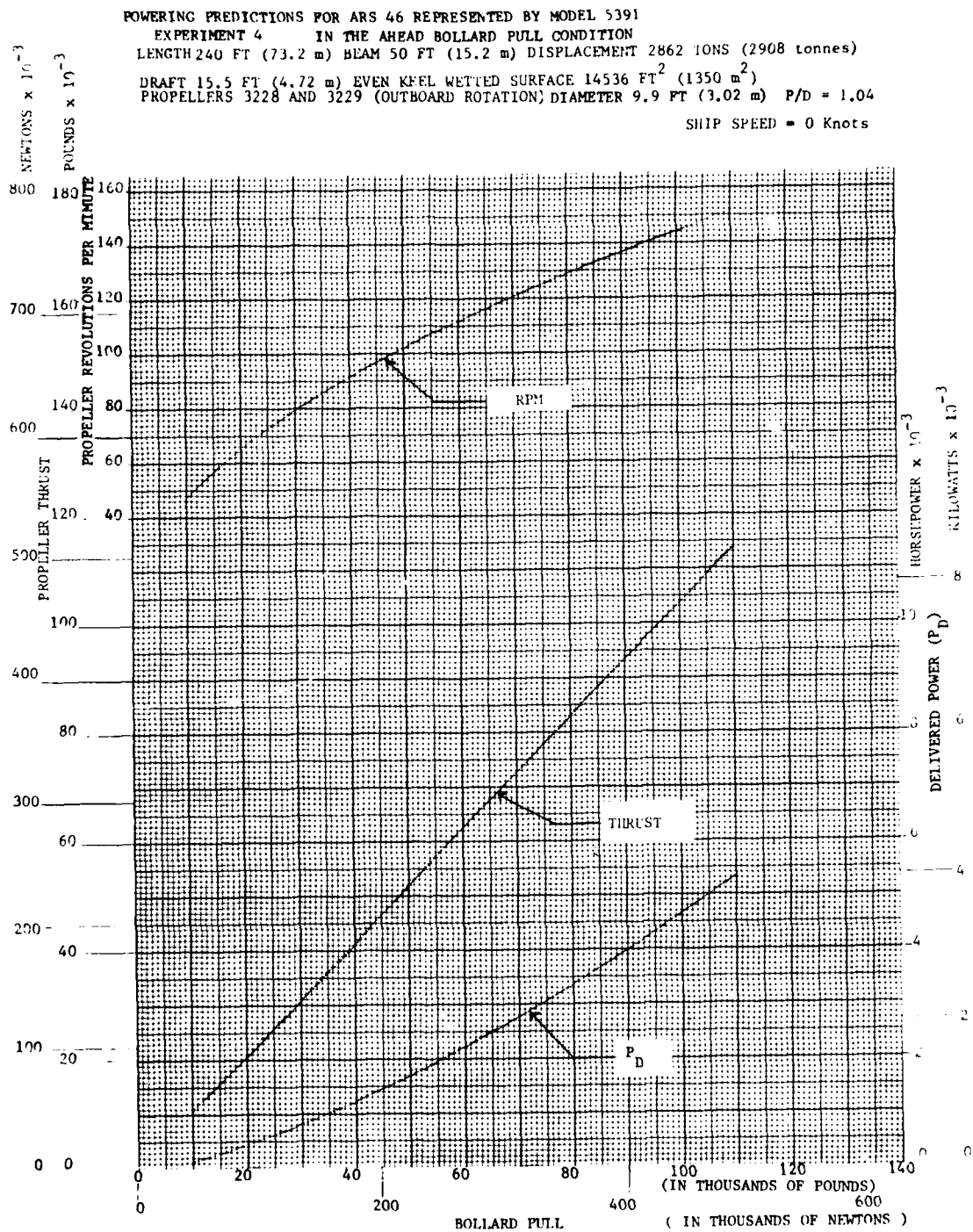


Figure 5 - POWERING PREDICTIONS FOR ARS-46 REPRESENTED BY MODEL 5391 IN THE AHEAD BOLLARD PULL CONDITION

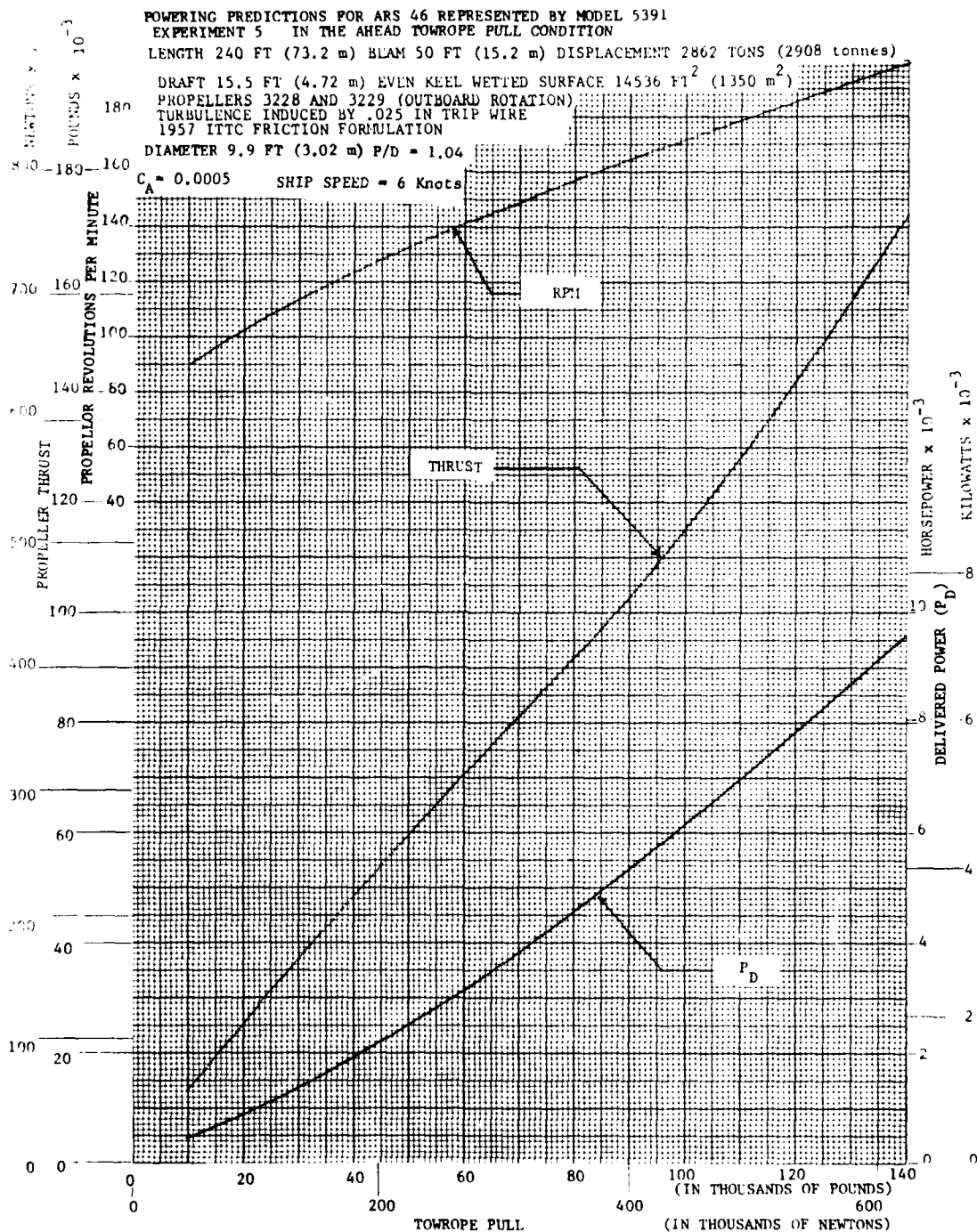


Figure 6 - POWERING PREDICTIONS FOR ARS-46 REPRESENTED BY MODEL 5391 IN THE AHEAD TOWROPE PULL CONDITION

POWERING PREDICTIONS FOR ARS 46
 REPRESENTED BY MODEL 5391
 IN THE BACKING CONDITION
 EXPERIMENTS 8 and 9

LENGTH 240 FT (73.2 m) BEAM 50 FT (15.2 m)
 DISPLACEMENT 2862 TONS (2908 tonnes)
 DRAFT 15.5 FT (4.72 m) EVEN KEEL
 WETTED SURFACE 14536 FT² (1350 m²)

PROPELLERS 3228 AND 3229 (OUTWARD ROTATION)
 DIAMETER 9.9 FT (3.02 m)
 P/D = 1.04

1957 ITTC FRICTION FORMULATION
 $C_A = 0.0005$

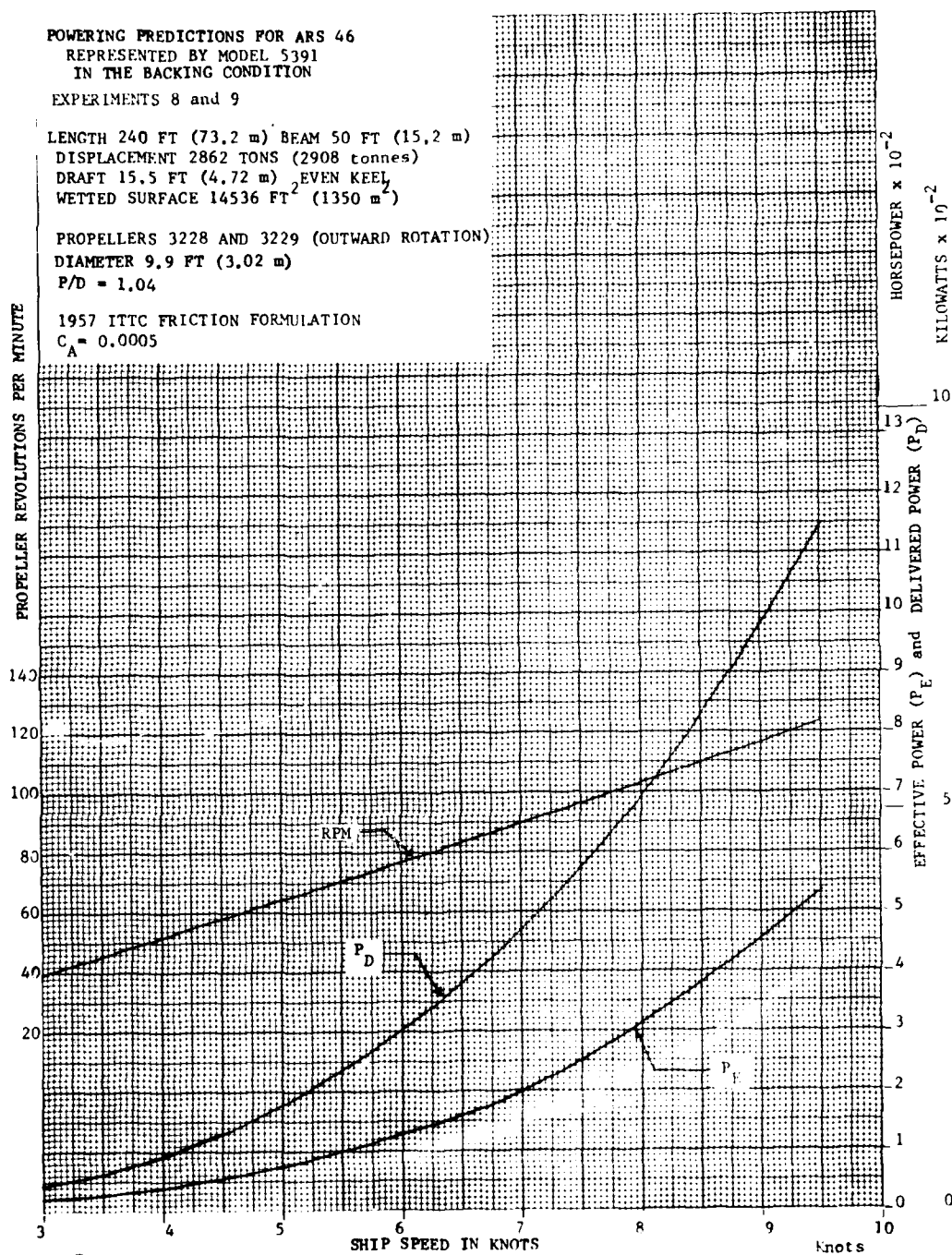


Figure 7 - POWERING PREDICTIONS FOR ARS-46 REPRESENTED BY MODEL 5391 IN THE BACKING CONDITION

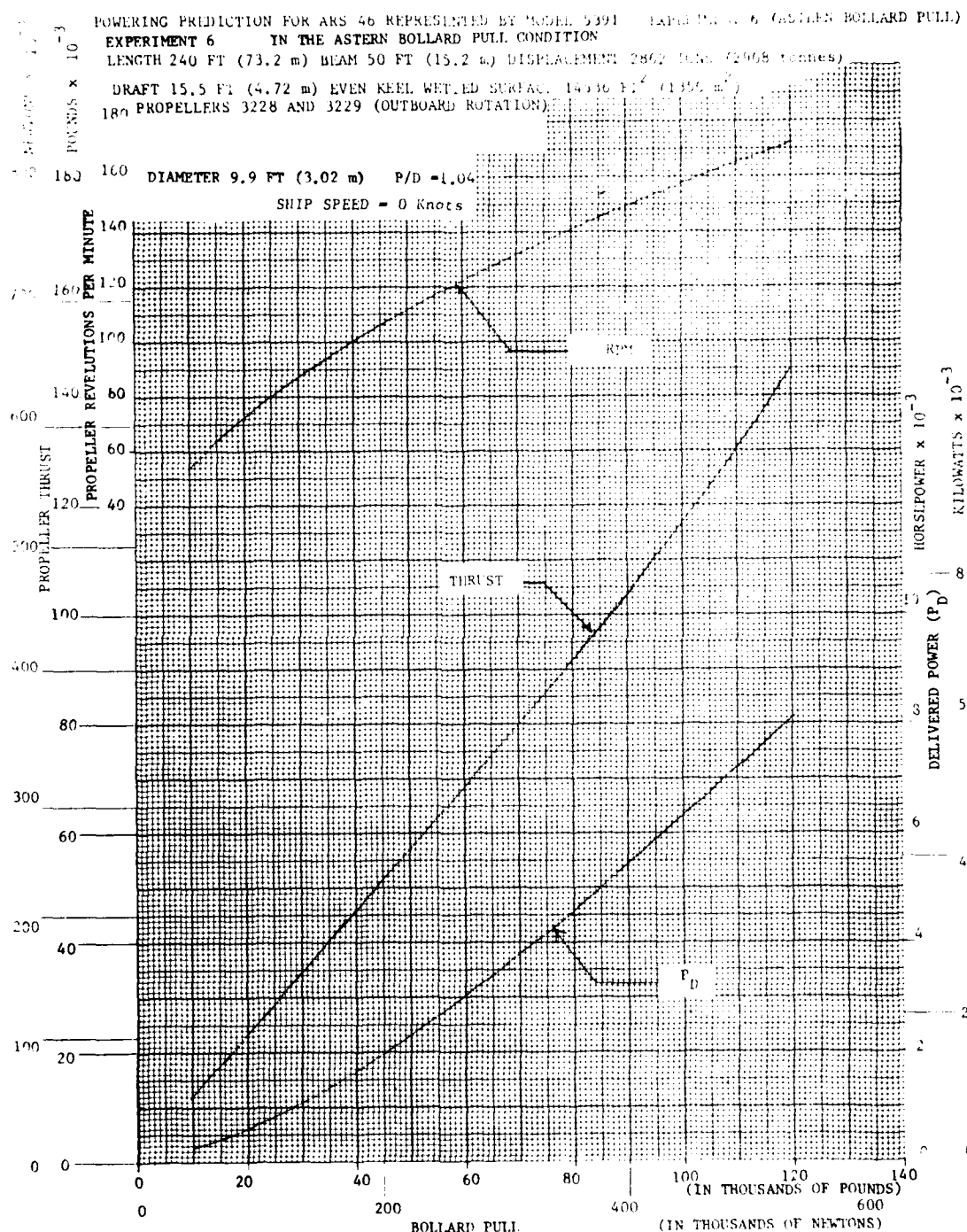


Figure 8 - POWERING PREDICTIONS FOR ARS-46 REPRESENTED BY MODEL 5391 IN THE ASTERN BOLLARD PULL CONDITION

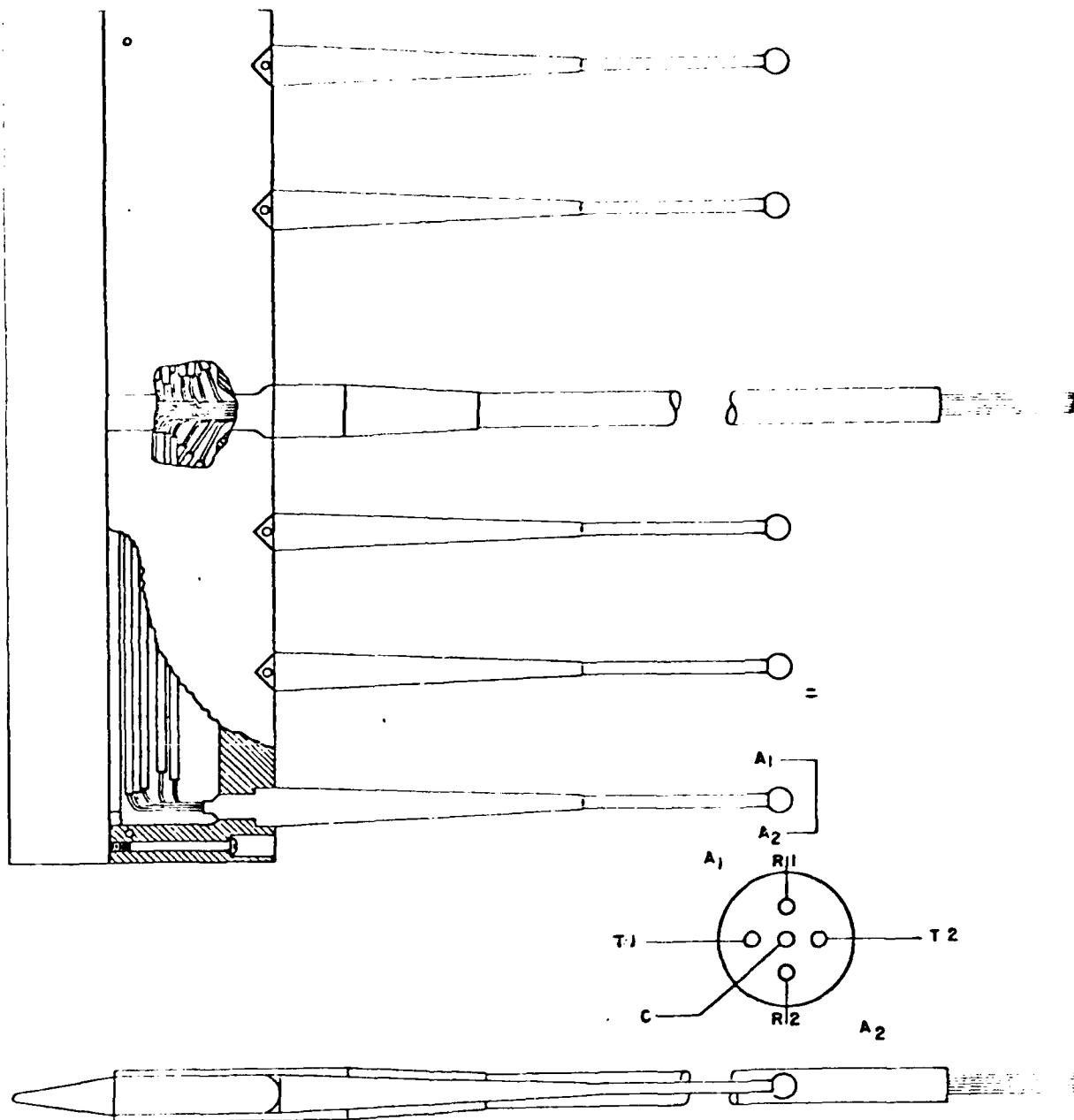


Figure 9 - PITOT TUBE ARRANGEMENT SHOWING SPHERICAL HEAD PITOT TUBES

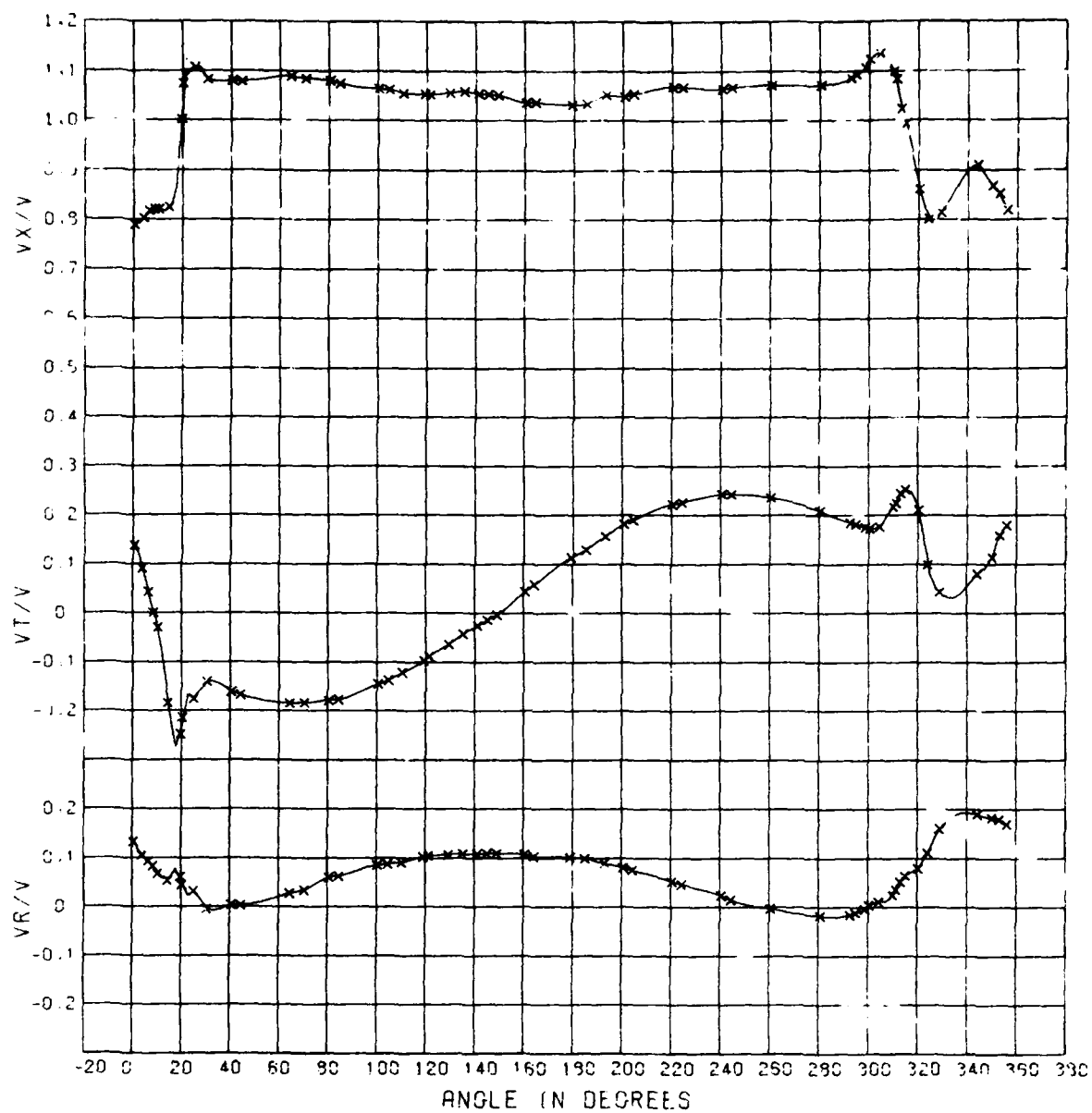


Figure 10 - CIRCUMFERENTIAL DISTRIBUTION OF THE LONGITUDINAL, TANGENTIAL AND RADIAL VELOCITY COMPONENT RATIOS - RADIUS RATIO = .332

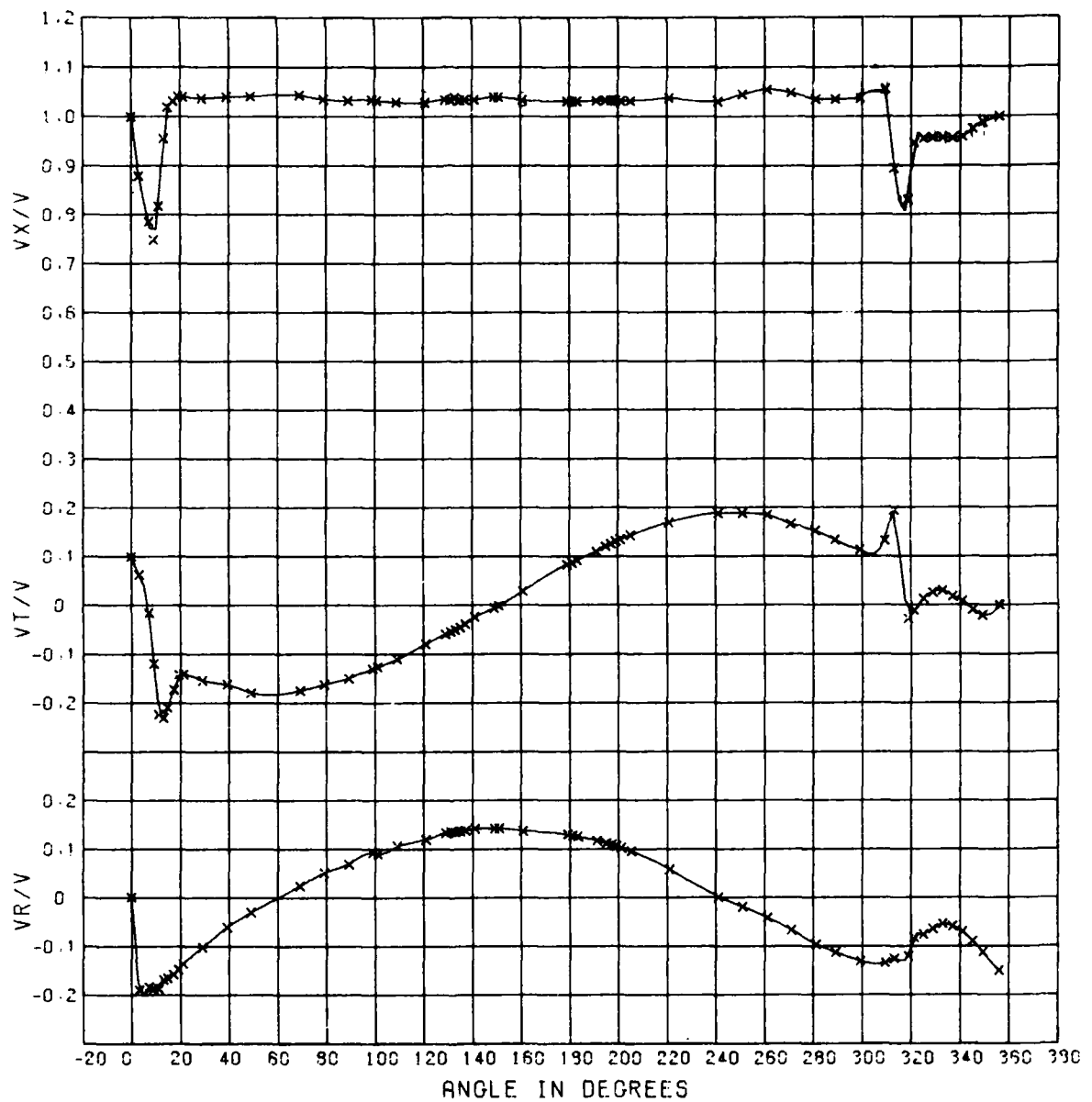


Figure 11 - CIRCUMFERENTIAL DISTRIBUTION OF THE LONGITUDINAL, TANGENTIAL AND RADIAL VELOCITY COMPONENT RATIOS - RADIUS RATIO = .516

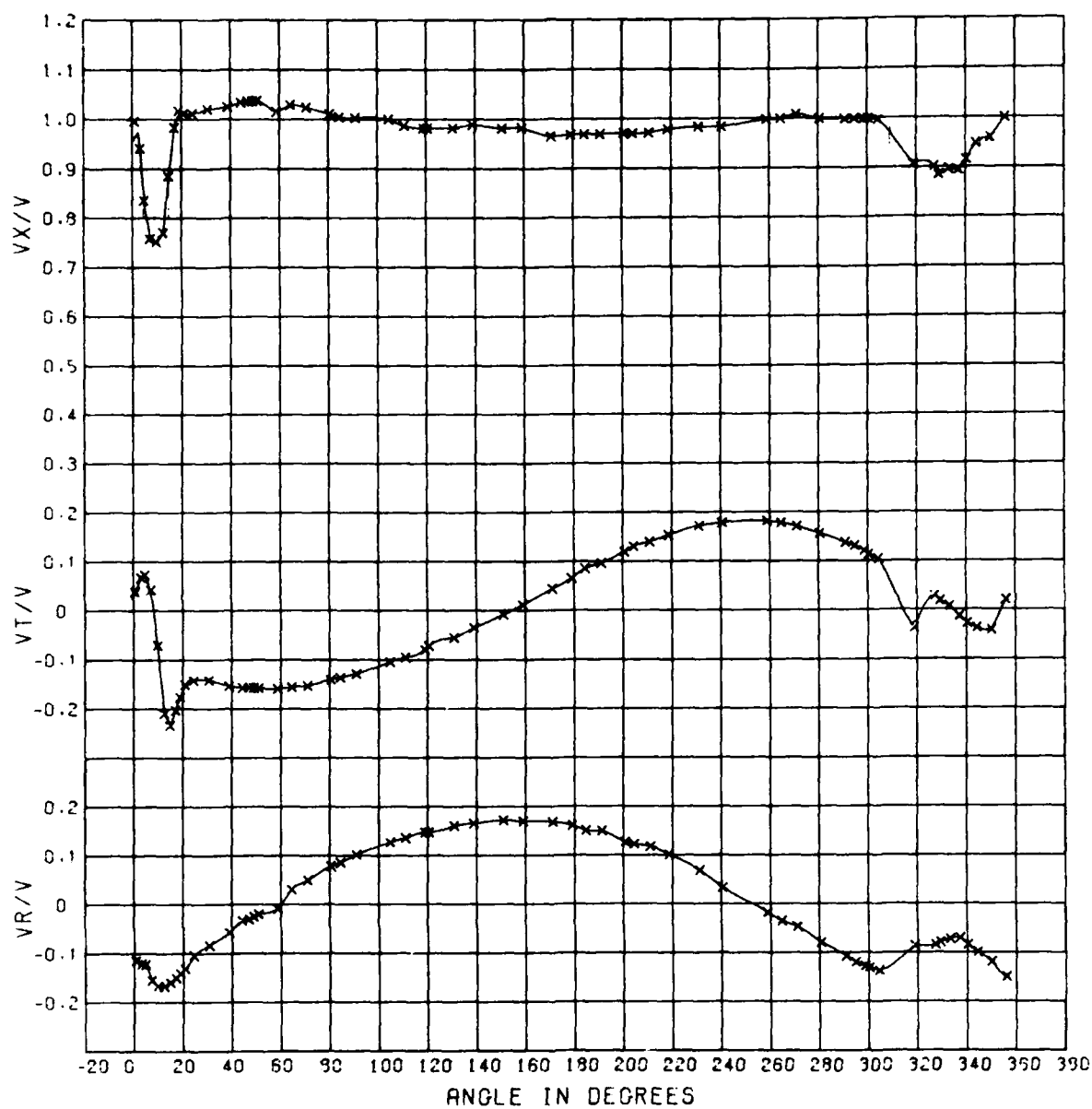


Figure 12 - CIRCUMFERENTIAL DISTRIBUTION OF THE LONGITUDINAL, TANGENTIAL AND RADIAL VELOCITY COMPONENT RATIOS - RADIUS RATIO = .715

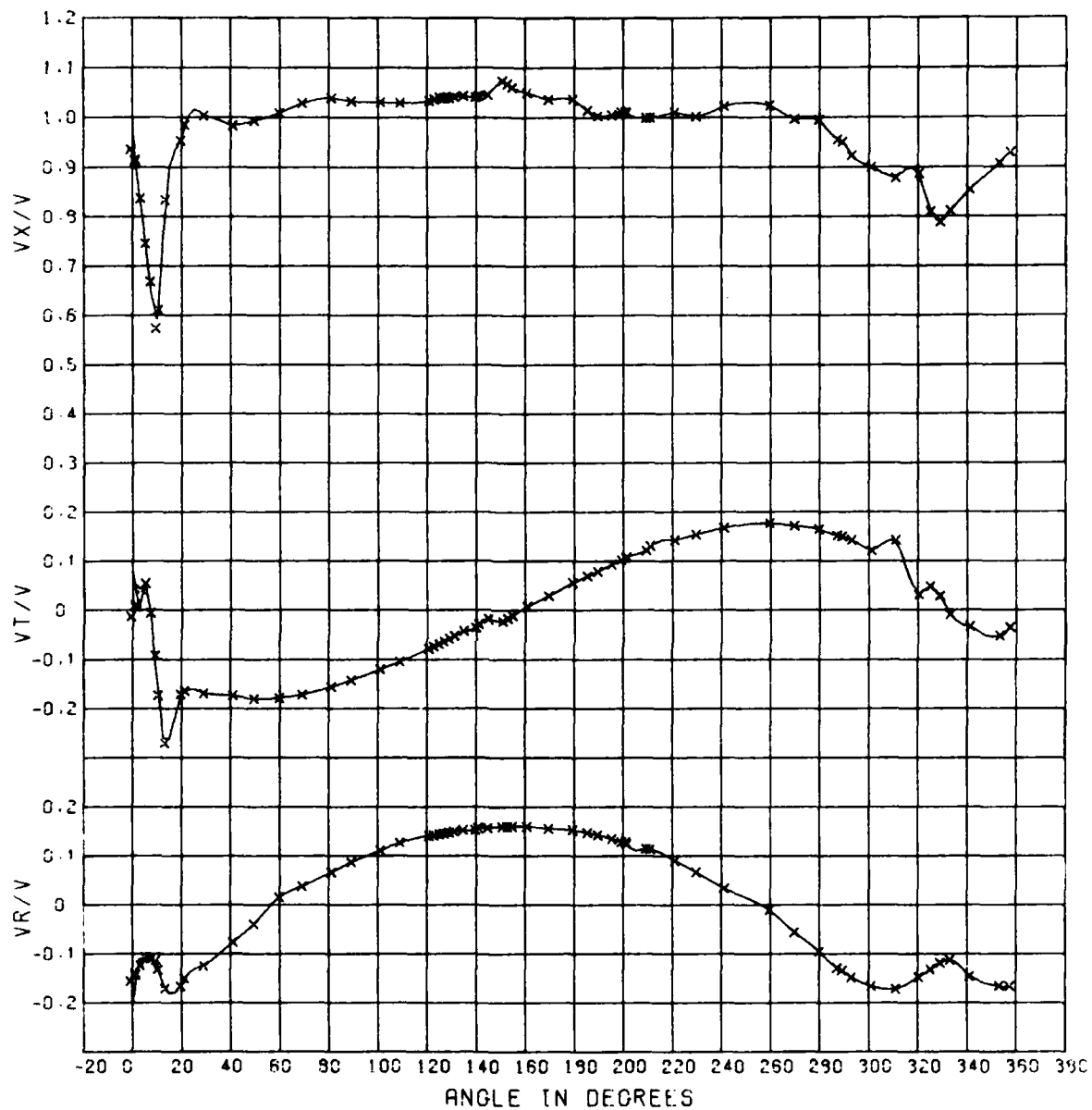


Figure 13 - CIRCUMFERENTIAL DISTRIBUTION OF THE LONGITUDINAL, TANGENTIAL AND RADIAL VELOCITY COMPONENT RATIOS - RADIUS RATIO = .883

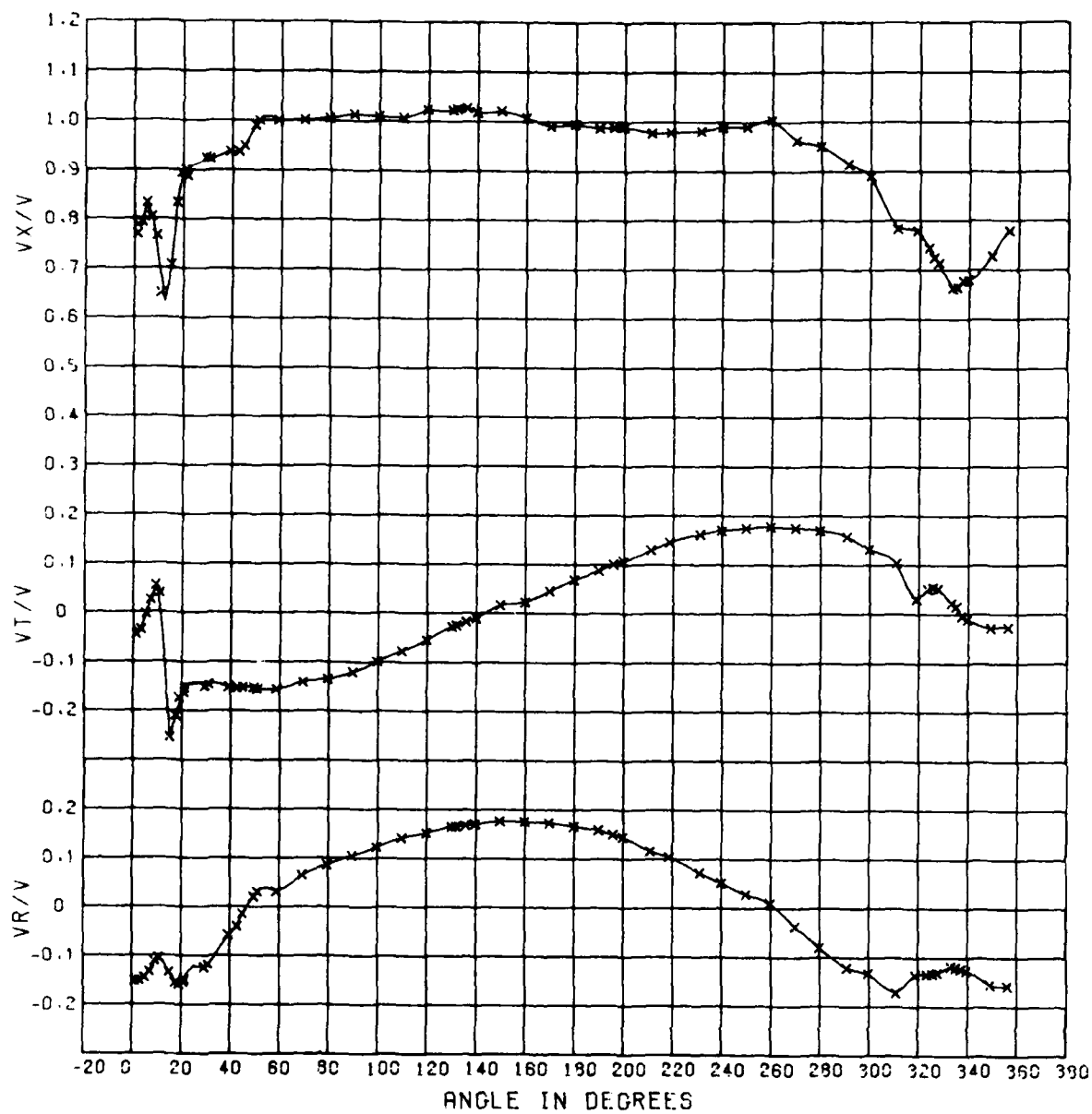


Figure 14 - CIRCUMFERENTIAL DISTRIBUTION OF THE LONGITUDINAL, TANGENTIAL AND RADIAL VELOCITY COMPONENT RATIOS - RADIUS RATIO = 1.088

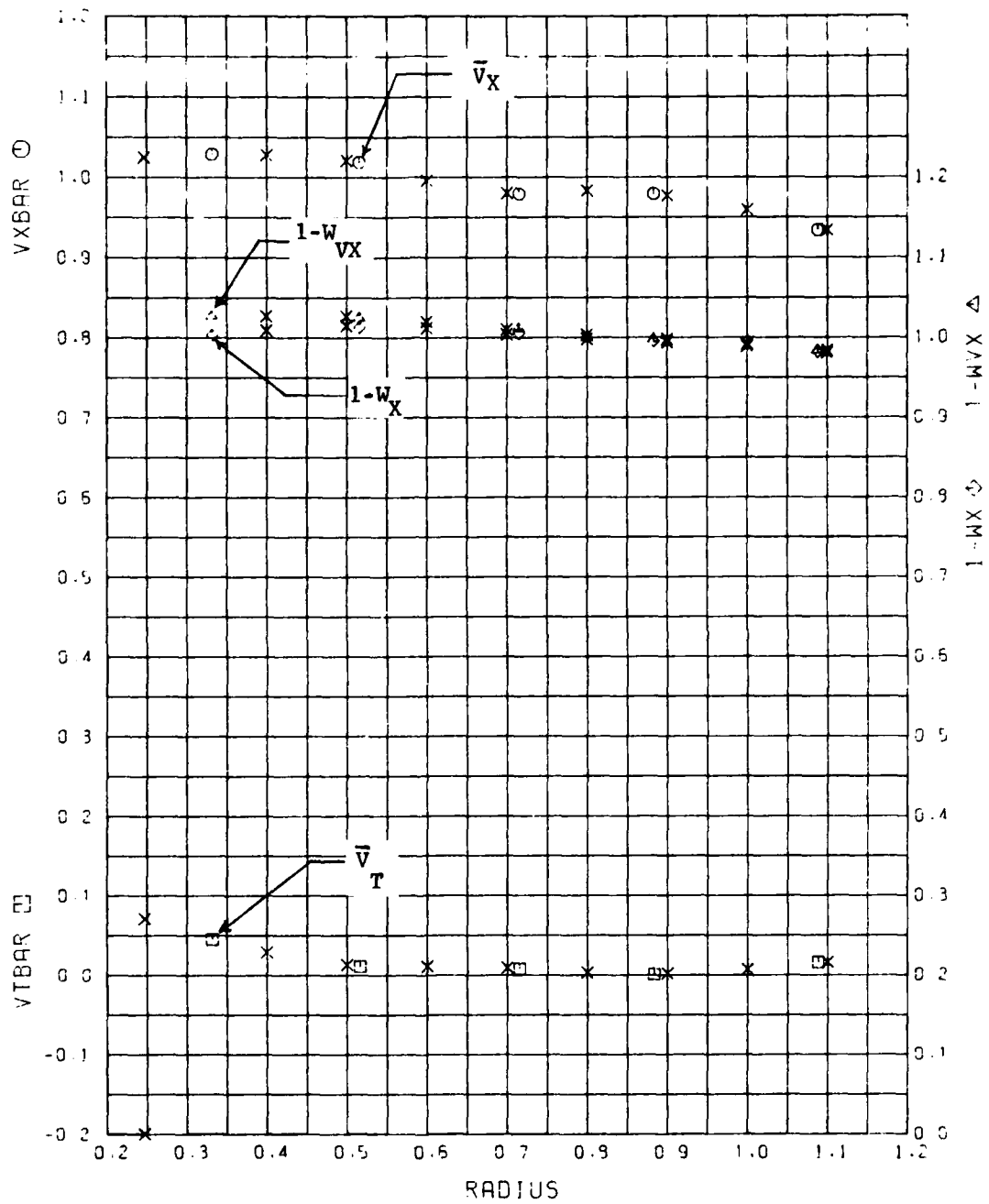


Figure 15 - RADIAL DISTRIBUTION OF THE MEAN VELOCITY COMPONENT RATIOS

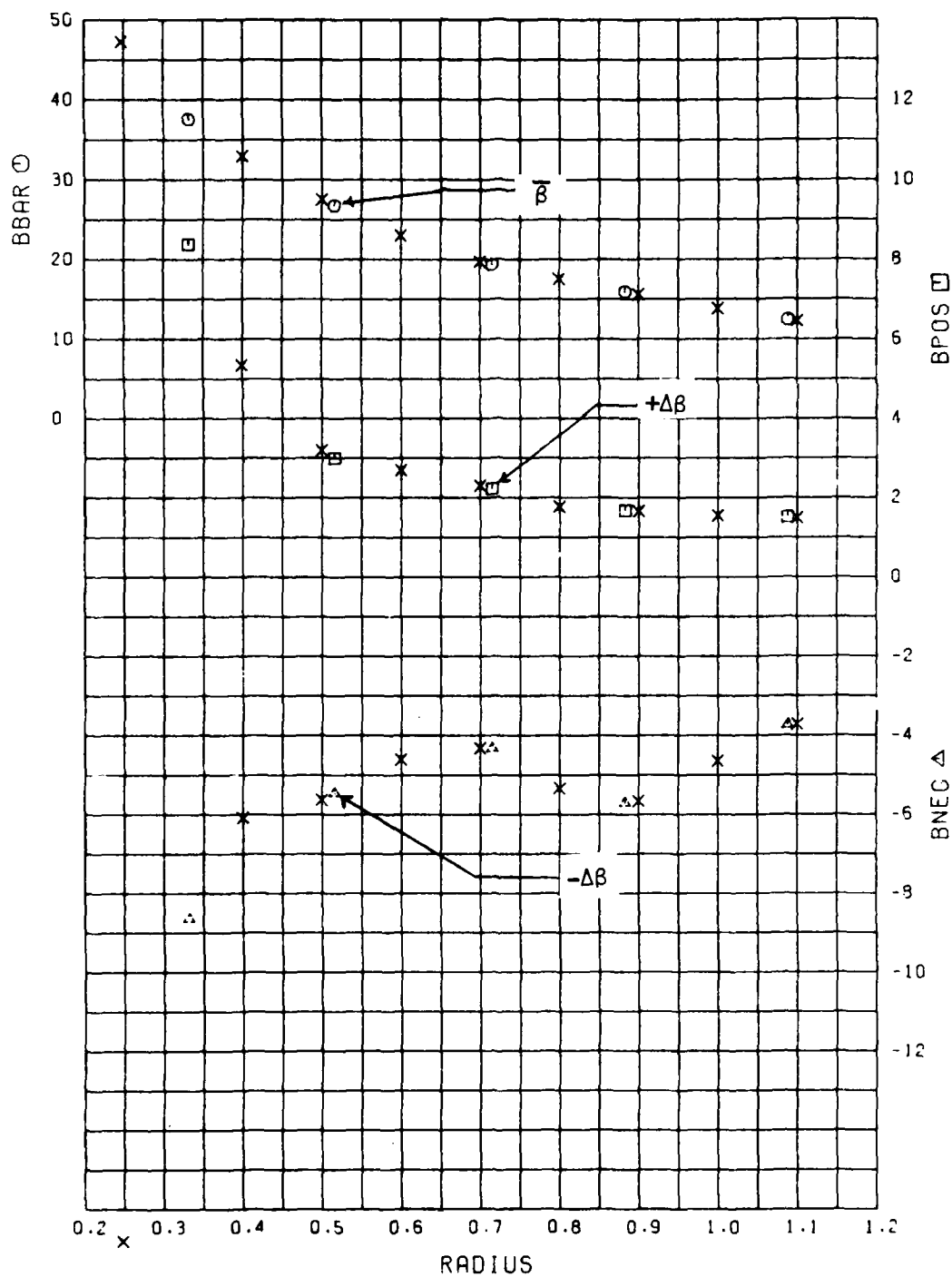


Figure 16 - RADIAL DISTRIBUTION OF THE MEAN ADVANCE ANGLE AND ADVANCE ANGLE VARIATIONS

Table 1
SHIP AND MODEL DATA FOR ARS 46 DESIGN, REPRESENTED BY MODEL 5391
Appendages: Bare Hull with Skeg and Tunnel

| DIMENSIONS | Ship | | | Model | | | LWL COEFFICIENTS |
|-----------------------------------|------------|---------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|----------|-------------------------------------|
| | English | Metric | English | English | Metric | | |
| LENGTH (LWL) | 240.0 | 73.15 | 15.63 | 15.63 | 4.76 | C_B | 0.538 |
| LENGTH (LBP) | 240.0 | 73.15 | 15.63 | 15.63 | 4.76 | C_P | 0.592 |
| BEAM (Bx) | 50.0 | 15.24 | 3.26 | 3.26 | 0.99 | C_X | 0.908 L_E/L |
| DRAFT (H) | 15.5 | 4.72 | 1.01 | 1.01 | 0.31 | C_W | 0.792 |
| DISPL. IN TONS | 2862. S.W. | 2908. S.W. | 0.77 F.W. | 0.77 F.W. | 0.78 F.W. | C_{PF} | 0.605 L_R/L |
| WETTED SURF. SQ. FT.(SQ.M) | 13337. | 1239. | 56.55 | 56.55 | 5.25 | C_{PA} | 0.606 L/B_X |
| DESIGN V IN KNOTS (m/s) | 16.0 | 8.23 m/s | 4.08 | 4.08 | 2.10 m/s | C_{PE} | 0.605 B_X/H |
| LCB/LWL = .510 | | | | | | C_{PR} | 0.606 $\Delta/(\cdot 01L)^3$ |
| LCB/LBP = .510 | | | | | | C_{PV} | 0.695 S/\sqrt{L} |
| WL. ENTRANCE HALF ANGLE = 18° | | | | | | | |
| $\lambda = 15.357$ | | $V/\sqrt{LWL} = 1.033$ | | | | | |
| $\textcircled{K} = 2.48$ | | $\textcircled{P} = 0.990$ | | | | | |
| Lines: NAVSEA 240 ft Salvage Ship | | | | | | | |
| Drawing No. 3213-0006 | | | | | | | |
| Date 6/11/79 | | | | | | | |
| LBP COEFFICIENTS | | | | | | | |
| | C_B | | | | | | 0.550 L/B_X 4.80 |
| | C_P | | | | | | 0.605 $\Delta/(\cdot 01L)^3$ 207.03 |

Table 2

EFFECTIVE POWER PREDICTIONS FOR ARS 46
 REPRESENTED BY MODEL 5391
 FULLY APPENDED

(EXPERIMENT 2)

| SHIP | | | | MODEL | | | |
|----------------------------|------|--------|--------|--------------------------|------|-------|-------|
| LENGTH | | | | 15.63 FT (4.763 M) | | | |
| WEIRED SURFACE | | | | 61.64 SQ FT (5.73 SQ M) | | | |
| DISPLACEMENT | | | | .77 TONS (.78 TONNE) | | | |
| SHIP | | | | 15.357 | | | |
| 240.00 FT (73.2 M) | | | | | | | |
| 14536.50 FT (1350.50 M) | | | | | | | |
| 2862. TONS (2908. TONNE) | | | | | | | |
| LINEAR RATIO | | | | | | | |
| ITTC FRICTION LINE | | | | | | | |
| CORRELATION ALLOWANCE (CA) | | | | .00050 | | | |
| VS | PE | | | FRICTIONAL POWER | | | 100CR |
| | M/S | HP | KW | HP | FN | V-L | |
| KNOTS | M/S | HP | KW | HP | FN | V-L | 100CR |
| 3.00 | 1.54 | 13.7 | 10.2 | 8.9 | .058 | .194 | 1.410 |
| 3.50 | 1.80 | 21.5 | 16.1 | 13.8 | .067 | .226 | 1.420 |
| 4.00 | 2.06 | 32.0 | 23.8 | 20.3 | .077 | .258 | 1.435 |
| 4.50 | 2.31 | 45.4 | 33.9 | 28.6 | .086 | .290 | 1.460 |
| 5.00 | 2.57 | 62.3 | 46.5 | 38.8 | .096 | .323 | 1.490 |
| 5.50 | 2.83 | 83.3 | 62.1 | 51.0 | .106 | .355 | 1.535 |
| 6.00 | 3.09 | 109.1 | 81.3 | 65.6 | .115 | .387 | 1.591 |
| 6.50 | 3.34 | 140.4 | 104.7 | 82.7 | .125 | .420 | 1.660 |
| 7.00 | 3.60 | 178.0 | 132.7 | 102.5 | .134 | .452 | 1.740 |
| 7.50 | 3.86 | 222.2 | 165.7 | 125.1 | .144 | .484 | 1.820 |
| 8.00 | 4.12 | 271.9 | 202.7 | 150.8 | .154 | .516 | 1.870 |
| 8.50 | 4.37 | 328.1 | 244.6 | 179.7 | .163 | .549 | 1.910 |
| 9.00 | 4.63 | 390.9 | 291.5 | 212.1 | .173 | .581 | 1.940 |
| 9.50 | 4.89 | 462.7 | 345.0 | 248.0 | .182 | .613 | 1.980 |
| 10.00 | 5.14 | 546.1 | 407.2 | 287.7 | .192 | .645 | 2.043 |
| 10.50 | 5.40 | 643.9 | 480.2 | 331.4 | .202 | .678 | 2.135 |
| 11.00 | 5.66 | 757.9 | 565.2 | 379.1 | .211 | .710 | 2.250 |
| 11.50 | 5.92 | 887.6 | 661.9 | 431.3 | .221 | .742 | 2.373 |
| 12.00 | 6.17 | 1031.8 | 769.4 | 487.8 | .230 | .775 | 2.489 |
| 12.50 | 6.43 | 1188.9 | 886.5 | 549.1 | .240 | .807 | 2.590 |
| 13.00 | 6.69 | 1362.6 | 1016.1 | 615.2 | .250 | .839 | 2.690 |
| 13.50 | 6.94 | 1558.5 | 1162.2 | 686.3 | .259 | .871 | 2.803 |
| 14.00 | 7.20 | 1786.4 | 1332.1 | 762.6 | .269 | .904 | 2.950 |
| 14.50 | 7.46 | 2051.1 | 1529.5 | 844.3 | .279 | .936 | 3.130 |
| 15.00 | 7.72 | 2352.9 | 1754.5 | 931.5 | .288 | .968 | 3.330 |
| 15.50 | 7.97 | 2698.7 | 2012.4 | 1024.4 | .298 | 1.001 | 3.555 |
| 16.00 | 8.23 | 3089.1 | 2303.5 | 1123.2 | .307 | 1.033 | 3.795 |

Table 3

POWERING PREDICTIONS FOR ARS 46, REPRESENTED BY MODEL 5391
(EXPERIMENT 3)

DISPLACEMENT 2862 TONS (2908 tonnes)
DRAFT 15.5 FT (4.72 m)
WETTED SURFACE 14536 FT² (1350 m²)
C_A 0.0005

EVEN KEEL FULLY APPENDED PROPELLERS 3228 AND 3229

| SHIP SPEED (KNOTS) | (M/SEC) | EFFECTIVE POWER (PE) | | DELIVERED POWER | | REVOLUTIONS PER MINUTE |
|-----------------------|---------|----------------------|------------------|-------------------|------------------|------------------------------|
| | | (HORSE- POWER) | (KILO- WATTS) | (HORSE- POWER) | (KILO- WATTS) | |
| 3.0 | 1.54 | 15. | 10. | 20. | 15. | 34.9 |
| 4.0 | 2.06 | 30. | 25. | 50. | 35. | 46.6 |
| 5.0 | 2.57 | 60. | 45. | 95. | 70. | 58.2 |
| 6.0 | 3.09 | 110. | 80. | 165. | 125. | 69.9 |
| 7.0 | 3.60 | 180. | 135. | 270. | 205. | 81.5 |
| 8.0 | 4.12 | 270. | 205. | 415. | 310. | 93.2 |
| 9.0 | 4.63 | 390. | 290. | 595. | 445. | 104.8 |
| 10.0 | 5.14 | 545. | 405. | 835. | 620. | 117.1 |
| 11.0 | 5.66 | 760. | 565. | 1170. | 870. | 129.6 |
| 12.0 | 6.17 | 1030. | 770. | 1610. | 1200. | 143.0 |
| 13.0 | 6.69 | 1360. | 1020. | 2130. | 1590. | 155.9 |
| 14.0 | 7.20 | 1790. | 1330. | 2770. | 2070. | 169.2 |
| 15.0 | 7.72 | 2350. | 1750. | 3730. | 2780. | 185.2 |
| 16.0 | 8.23 | 3090. | 2300. | 5060. | 3780. | 203.7 |

| SHIP SPEED (KNOTS) | EFFICIENCIES (ETA) | | | | THRUST DEDUCTION AND WAKE FACTORS | | | ADVANCE COEF. ADVC |
|--------------------------|--------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------------------------------------|--------|--------|--------------------------|
| | ETAD | ETA0 | ETAH | ETAR | 1-THDF | 1-WFTT | 1-WFTQ | |
| 3.0 | 0.655 | 0.720 | 0.980 | 0.930 | 0.925 | 0.945 | 0.920 | 0.830 |
| 4.0 | 0.655 | 0.720 | 0.975 | 0.930 | 0.925 | 0.950 | 0.925 | 0.835 |
| 5.0 | 0.655 | 0.720 | 0.975 | 0.930 | 0.925 | 0.950 | 0.930 | 0.835 |
| 6.0 | 0.655 | 0.720 | 0.980 | 0.930 | 0.925 | 0.945 | 0.925 | 0.835 |
| 7.0 | 0.655 | 0.720 | 0.985 | 0.925 | 0.925 | 0.940 | 0.915 | 0.825 |
| 8.0 | 0.655 | 0.715 | 0.990 | 0.920 | 0.925 | 0.935 | 0.905 | 0.820 |
| 9.0 | 0.655 | 0.715 | 0.995 | 0.920 | 0.925 | 0.930 | 0.905 | 0.820 |
| 10.0 | 0.655 | 0.715 | 0.990 | 0.925 | 0.925 | 0.935 | 0.905 | 0.820 |
| 11.0 | 0.650 | 0.710 | 0.985 | 0.925 | 0.915 | 0.930 | 0.900 | 0.810 |
| 12.0 | 0.640 | 0.710 | 0.970 | 0.930 | 0.900 | 0.925 | 0.900 | 0.795 |
| 13.0 | 0.640 | 0.705 | 0.970 | 0.935 | 0.895 | 0.925 | 0.895 | 0.790 |
| 14.0 | 0.645 | 0.700 | 0.975 | 0.940 | 0.900 | 0.920 | 0.900 | 0.780 |
| 15.0 | 0.630 | 0.695 | 0.950 | 0.955 | 0.880 | 0.925 | 0.905 | 0.770 |
| 16.0 | 0.610 | 0.690 | 0.920 | 0.960 | 0.870 | 0.945 | 0.925 | 0.760 |

NOTE: ALL VALUES ARE ROUNDED

Table 4

POWERING PREDICTIONS FOR ARS 46, REPRESENTED BY MODEL 5391, IN THE AHEAD
BOLLARD PULL CONDITION

(EXPERIMENT 4)
DISPLACEMENT 2862 TONS (2908 tonnes)
DRAFT 15.5 FT (4.72 m)
WETTED SURFACE 14536 FT² (1350 m²)
CA 0.0005

EVEN KEEL FULLY APPENDED PROPELLERS 3228 AND 3229

| BOLLARD PULL (lb force) (newtons) | PROPELLER THRUST (lb force) (newtons) | DELIVERED POWER (h.p.) (kilowatts) | RPM |
|--------------------------------------|------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|-------|
| 10000. | 44480. | 10480. | 47.5 |
| 20000. | 88965. | 20880. | 65.7 |
| 30000. | 133445. | 31245. | 80.0 |
| 40000. | 177930. | 41560. | 92.0 |
| 50000. | 222410. | 51880. | 103.0 |
| 60000. | 266895. | 62190. | 113.0 |
| 70000. | 311375. | 72520. | 121.9 |
| 80000. | 355860. | 82870. | 130.0 |
| 90000. | 400340. | 93120. | 137.5 |
| 100000. | 444820. | 103540. | 145.0 |
| 110000. | 489305. | 113970. | 151.6 |

Table 5
POWERING PREDICTIONS FOR ARS 46, REPRESENTED BY MODEL 5391, IN THE AHEAD
TOWROPE PULL CONDITION

| (EXPERIMENT 5) | | | | EVEN KEEL FULLY APPENDED PROPELLERS 3228 AND 3229 SHIP SPEED= 6 KNOTS | | |
|--------------------------------------|------------------------------------------|------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|-------|
| DISPLACEMENT | 2862 TONS | (2908 tonnes) | | | | |
| DRAFT | 15.5 FT 2 | (4.72 m) | | | | |
| WETTED SURFACE | 14536 FT ² | (1350 m ²) | | | | |
| C _A | 0.0005 | | | | | |
| TOWROPE PULL (lb force) (newtons) | PROPELLER THRUST (lb force) (newtons) | | DELIVERED POWER (h.p.) (kilowatts) | | RPM | |
| 10000. | 44480. | 13440. | 59785. | 455. | 340. | 89.7 |
| 20000. | 88965. | 26070. | 115965. | 910. | 680. | 100.8 |
| 30000. | 133445. | 37990. | 168990. | 1380. | 1030. | 111.8 |
| 40000. | 177930. | 49160. | 218675. | 1930. | 1440. | 122.5 |
| 50000. | 222410. | 59970. | 266760. | 2500. | 1865. | 132.9 |
| 60000. | 266895. | 70800. | 314935. | 3150. | 2350. | 141.5 |
| 70000. | 311375. | 81380. | 362000. | 3860. | 2880. | 149.8 |
| 80000. | 355860. | 92000. | 409235. | 4600. | 3430. | 158.4 |
| 90000. | 400340. | 102800. | 457280. | 5330. | 3975. | 165.0 |
| 100000. | 444820. | 115500. | 513770. | 6120. | 4565. | 172.0 |
| 110000. | 489305. | 128500. | 571595. | 6920. | 5160. | 178.2 |
| 120000. | 533785. | 142650. | 634540. | 7770. | 5795. | 184.9 |
| 130000. | 578270. | 156620. | 696680. | 8645. | 6445. | 191.0 |
| 140000. | 622750. | 170590. | 758820. | 9545. | 7120. | 197.0 |

Table 6

EFFECTIVE POWERING PREDICTIONS FOR ARS 46, REPRESENTED BY MODEL 5391, IN THE
BACKING CONDITION

(EXPERIMENT 7)

LENGTH 240.00 FT (73.2 M)
WETTED SURFACE 14544.50 FT (1370. SQ M)
DISPLACEMENT 2862.10 TONS (2908. TONNES)

MODEL

15.63 FT (4.763 M)

51.64 SQ FT (5.73 SQ M)

.76 TONS (.78 TONNES)

LINEAR RATIO 15.357
ITTC FRICTION LINE
CORRECTION ALLOWANCE (CA) .00050

| VS | PE | | | | FRICTIONAL POWER | | | V-L | 1000CR |
|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|------------------|------|------|-------|--------|
| | M/S | HP | KW | HP | KN | FW | FN | | |
| KNOTS | | | | | | | | | |
| 2.00 | 1.03 | 6.8 | 5.0 | 2.8 | 2.1 | .038 | .129 | 3.961 | |
| 2.50 | 1.29 | 12.1 | 9.0 | 5.2 | 3.9 | .048 | .161 | 3.464 | |
| 3.00 | 1.54 | 18.4 | 13.7 | 8.9 | 6.6 | .058 | .194 | 2.782 | |
| 3.50 | 1.80 | 25.8 | 19.2 | 13.8 | 10.3 | .067 | .226 | 2.200 | |
| 4.00 | 2.06 | 39.3 | 29.3 | 20.4 | 15.2 | .077 | .258 | 2.335 | |
| 4.50 | 2.31 | 54.5 | 40.6 | 28.6 | 21.3 | .086 | .290 | 2.246 | |
| 5.00 | 2.57 | 74.6 | 55.7 | 38.8 | 28.9 | .096 | .323 | 2.269 | |
| 5.50 | 2.83 | 99.3 | 74.0 | 51.0 | 38.1 | .106 | .355 | 2.292 | |
| 6.00 | 3.09 | 128.9 | 96.1 | 65.6 | 48.9 | .115 | .387 | 2.314 | |
| 6.50 | 3.34 | 160.2 | 119.4 | 82.7 | 61.7 | .125 | .420 | 2.229 | |
| 7.00 | 3.60 | 199.1 | 148.5 | 102.5 | 76.4 | .134 | .452 | 2.228 | |
| 7.50 | 3.86 | 246.8 | 184.1 | 125.1 | 92.3 | .144 | .484 | 2.281 | |
| 8.00 | 4.12 | 308.8 | 230.2 | 150.4 | 112.5 | .154 | .516 | 2.439 | |
| 8.50 | 4.37 | 374.2 | 279.0 | 179.4 | 134.0 | .163 | .549 | 2.503 | |
| 9.00 | 4.63 | 448.4 | 334.7 | 212.1 | 158.2 | .173 | .581 | 2.567 | |
| 9.50 | 4.89 | 536.6 | 400.1 | 248.0 | 185.0 | .182 | .613 | 2.661 | |
| 10.00 | 5.14 | 630.6 | 470.3 | 287.4 | 214.6 | .192 | .645 | 2.711 | |
| 10.50 | 5.40 | 735.8 | 548.7 | 331.4 | 247.1 | .202 | .678 | 2.762 | |

Table 7

POWERING PREDICTIONS FOR ARS 46, REPRESENTED BY MODEL 5391, IN THE BACKING CONDITION

| | | | |
|----------------|-----------------------|------------------------|-----------------|
| | (EXPERIMENT 8) | | |
| DISPLACEMENT | 2862 TONS | (2908 tonnes) | EVEN KEEL |
| DRAFT | 15.5 FT ² | (4.72 m) | FULLY APPENDED |
| WETTED SURFACE | 14536 FT ² | (1350 m ²) | PROPELLERS 3228 |
| C _A | 0.0005 | | AND 3229 |

| SHIP SPEED | | EFFECTIVE POWER (PE) | | DELIVERED POWER | | REVOLUTIONS |
|------------|---------|----------------------|------------------|-------------------|------------------|---------------|
| (KNOTS) | (M/SEC) | (HORSE- POWER) | (KILO- WATTS) | (HORSE- POWER) | (KILO- WATTS) | PER MINUTE |
| 3.0 | 1.54 | 20. | 15. | 45. | 30. | 39.7 |
| 3.5 | 1.80 | 25. | 20. | 60. | 45. | 45.1 |
| 4.0 | 2.06 | 40. | 30. | 90. | 70. | 51.5 |
| 4.5 | 2.31 | 55. | 40. | 125. | 95. | 57.8 |
| 5.0 | 2.57 | 75. | 55. | 175. | 130. | 64.4 |
| 5.5 | 2.83 | 100. | 75. | 230. | 175. | 71.0 |
| 6.0 | 3.09 | 130. | 95. | 300. | 225. | 77.0 |
| 6.5 | 3.34 | 160. | 120. | 375. | 280. | 83.1 |
| 7.0 | 3.60 | 200. | 150. | 460. | 340. | 89.6 |
| 7.5 | 3.86 | 245. | 185. | 560. | 420. | 96.1 |
| 8.0 | 4.12 | 310. | 230. | 695. | 510. | 102.4 |
| 8.5 | 4.37 | 375. | 280. | 820. | 610. | 109.1 |
| 9.0 | 4.63 | 450. | 335. | 975. | 730. | 115.3 |
| 9.5 | 4.89 | 535. | 400. | 1150. | 860. | 123.2 |

| SHIP SPEED (KNOTS) | EFFICIENCIES (ETA) | | | | THRUST DEDUCTION AND WAKE FACTORS | | | ADVANCE |
|--------------------------|--------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------------------------------------|-------|--------|---------|
| | ETA0 | ETA0 | ETAH | ETAR | 1-THD | 1-WFT | 1-WFT0 | COEFF. |
| 3.0 | 0.425 | 0.700 | 0.775 | 0.780 | 0.780 | 1.005 | 0.885 | 0.780 |
| 3.5 | 0.425 | 0.710 | 0.775 | 0.775 | 0.780 | 1.005 | 0.890 | 0.800 |
| 4.0 | 0.425 | 0.705 | 0.785 | 0.770 | 0.780 | 0.995 | 0.875 | 0.795 |
| 4.5 | 0.430 | 0.710 | 0.780 | 0.775 | 0.780 | 1.000 | 0.885 | 0.800 |
| 5.0 | 0.430 | 0.710 | 0.775 | 0.775 | 0.780 | 1.005 | 0.890 | 0.800 |
| 5.5 | 0.430 | 0.710 | 0.770 | 0.780 | 0.780 | 1.010 | 0.900 | 0.800 |
| 6.0 | 0.430 | 0.710 | 0.780 | 0.775 | 0.780 | 1.000 | 0.885 | 0.800 |
| 6.5 | 0.430 | 0.710 | 0.765 | 0.790 | 0.765 | 0.995 | 0.890 | 0.795 |
| 7.0 | 0.435 | 0.710 | 0.760 | 0.805 | 0.760 | 0.995 | 0.900 | 0.795 |
| 7.5 | 0.440 | 0.710 | 0.760 | 0.815 | 0.760 | 0.995 | 0.905 | 0.795 |
| 8.0 | 0.450 | 0.705 | 0.775 | 0.830 | 0.760 | 0.985 | 0.900 | 0.790 |
| 8.5 | 0.455 | 0.705 | 0.780 | 0.830 | 0.770 | 0.990 | 0.905 | 0.790 |
| 9.0 | 0.460 | 0.705 | 0.795 | 0.820 | 0.785 | 0.990 | 0.900 | 0.790 |
| 9.5 | 0.465 | 0.710 | 0.790 | 0.830 | 0.800 | 1.010 | 0.930 | 0.800 |

Table 8

POWERING PREDICTIONS FOR ARS 46, REPRESENTED BY MODEL 5391, IN THE ASTERN
BOLLARD PULL CONDITION

(EXPERIMENT 6)
 DISPLACEMENT 2862 TONS (2908 tonnes) EVEN KEEL
 DRAFT 15.5 FT 2 (4.72 m) FULLY APPENDED
 WETTED SURFACE 14536 FT² (1350 m²) PROPELLERS 3228
 C_A 0.0005 AND 3229

| BOLLARD PULL (lb force) (newtons) | | PROPELLER THRUST (lb force) (newtons) | | DELIVERED POWER (h.p.) (kilowatts) | | RPM |
|--------------------------------------|---------|------------------------------------------|---------|---------------------------------------|-------|-------|
| 10000. | 44480. | 11360. | 50530. | 245. | 185. | 52.5 |
| 20000. | 88965. | 22720. | 101065. | 620. | 460. | 72.9 |
| 30000. | 133445. | 34270. | 152440. | 1090. | 815. | 88.0 |
| 40000. | 177930. | 45690. | 203240. | 1640. | 1225. | 101.0 |
| 50000. | 222410. | 57150. | 254215. | 2280. | 1700. | 113.0 |
| 60000. | 266895. | 68610. | 305190. | 2960. | 2210. | 123.4 |
| 70000. | 311375. | 80375. | 357525. | 3705. | 2765. | 133.0 |
| 80000. | 355860. | 92160. | 409950. | 4510. | 3365. | 142.0 |
| 90000. | 400340. | 104290. | 463905. | 5350. | 3990. | 150.0 |
| 100000. | 444820. | 117325. | 521890. | 6240. | 4655. | 158.0 |
| 110000. | 489305. | 131120. | 583250. | 7170. | 5350. | 165.5 |
| 120000. | 533785. | 145630. | 647795. | 8130. | 6065. | 172.2 |

HARMONIC ANALYSIS FOR AFD REPRESENTED BY MODEL 5391 AUG 79
 PROPELLER DIAMETER = 9.68 FEET JA = .867

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|--------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| RADIUS = | .332 | .516 | .715 | .883 | 1.088 | .247 | .400 | .500 | .600 | .700 | .800 | .900 | 1.000 | 1.100 |
| VXBAR = | 1.029 | 1.019 | .979 | .979 | .934 | 1.025 | 1.028 | 1.021 | .996 | .980 | .983 | .977 | .959 | .934 |
| VTBAR = | .045 | .011 | .008 | .001 | .016 | .071 | .029 | .013 | .011 | .009 | .003 | .002 | .007 | .016 |
| VRBAR = | .065 | .003 | .022 | .006 | .021 | .119 | .034 | .006 | .016 | .022 | .010 | .006 | .010 | .021 |
| 1-WVX = | 1.027 | 1.025 | 1.011 | .998 | .984 | 0.000 | 1.027 | 1.027 | 1.020 | 1.010 | 1.003 | .998 | .992 | .984 |
| 1-WX = | 1.003 | 1.013 | 1.005 | .995 | .982 | 0.000 | 1.009 | 1.015 | 1.012 | 1.004 | .998 | .994 | .989 | .981 |
| BBAR = | 37.57 | 26.76 | 19.32 | 15.89 | 12.38 | 44.79 | 32.95 | 27.52 | 23.01 | 19.72 | 17.51 | 15.58 | 13.82 | 12.25 |
| SPDS = | 8.38 | 2.99 | 2.22 | 1.68 | 1.51 | 13.45 | 5.34 | 3.19 | 2.69 | 2.30 | 1.77 | 1.66 | 1.55 | 1.49 |
| THETA = | 22.50 | 60.00 | 50.00 | 77.50 | 55.00 | 22.50 | 22.50 | 50.00 | 50.00 | 50.00 | 72.50 | 77.50 | 82.50 | 55.00 |
| BNEG = | -8.64 | -5.46 | -4.33 | -5.71 | -3.75 | -16.81 | -6.09 | -5.63 | -4.61 | -4.32 | -5.34 | -5.66 | -4.65 | -3.72 |
| THETA = | 0.00 | 315.00 | 7.50 | 10.00 | 12.50 | 357.50 | 2.50 | 315.00 | 7.50 | 7.50 | 10.00 | 10.00 | 10.00 | 12.50 |

29

VXBAR IS CIRCUMFERENTIAL MEAN LONGITUDINAL VELOCITY.
 VTBAR IS CIRCUMFERENTIAL MEAN TANGENTIAL VELOCITY.
 VRBAR IS CIRCUMFERENTIAL MEAN RADIAL VELOCITY.
 1-WVX IS VOLUMETRIC MEAN WAKE VELOCITY WITHOUT TANGENTIAL CORRECTION.
 1-WX IS VOLUMETRIC MEAN WAKE VELOCITY WITH TANGENTIAL CORRECTION.
 BBAR IS MEAN ANGLE OF ADVANCE.
 SPDS IS VARIATION BETWEEN THE MAXIMUM AND MEAN ADVANCE ANGLES (DELTA BETA PLUS).
 THETA IS VARIATION BETWEEN THE MINIMUM AND MEAN ADVANCE ANGLES (DELTA BETA MINUS).
 BNEG IS ANGLE IN DEGREES AT WHICH CORRESPONDING BPOS OR BNEG OCCURS.

Table 9 - Listing of the Mean Velocity Component Ratios, the Mean Advance Angles and other Derived Quantities at the Experimental and the Interpolated Radii

Table 10 - Harmonic Analyses of Longitudinal Velocity Component Ratios at the Experimental Radii

| HARMONIC ANALYSIS FOR ARS REPRESENTED BY MODEL 5391 AUG 79 | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------|---|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| PROPELLER DIAMETER = 9.88 FEET JA = .807 | | | | | | | | | |
| HARMONIC ANALYSES OF LONGITUDINAL VELOCITY COMPONENT RATIOS (VX/V) | | | | | | | | | |
| HARMONIC | = | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 |
| RADIUS | = | .332 | | | | | | | |
| AMPLITUDE | = | .0567 | .0734 | .0497 | .0344 | .0098 | .0055 | .0213 | .0278 |
| PHASE ANGLE | = | 282.7 | 293.5 | 302.5 | 311.0 | 343.7 | 188.6 | 185.7 | 201.6 |
| RADIUS | = | .516 | | | | | | | |
| AMPLITUDE | = | .0307 | .0302 | .0209 | .0354 | .0055 | .0115 | .0170 | .0201 |
| PHASE ANGLE | = | 281.5 | 298.6 | 316.4 | 310.6 | 173.6 | 191.8 | 193.1 | 212.0 |
| RADIUS | = | .715 | | | | | | | |
| AMPLITUDE | = | .0187 | .0354 | .0213 | .0068 | .0064 | .0127 | .0164 | .0156 |
| PHASE ANGLE | = | 318.9 | 297.6 | 308.0 | 273.5 | 175.4 | 185.3 | 176.9 | 182.7 |
| RADIUS | = | .883 | | | | | | | |
| AMPLITUDE | = | .0849 | .0437 | .0245 | .0080 | .0066 | .0118 | .0138 | .0183 |
| PHASE ANGLE | = | 295.2 | 300.3 | 337.5 | 193.0 | 238.3 | 225.0 | 197.3 | 189.0 |
| RADIUS | = | 1.088 | | | | | | | |
| AMPLITUDE | = | .1185 | .0734 | .0357 | .0067 | .0048 | .0059 | .0099 | .0070 |
| PHASE ANGLE | = | 293.3 | 299.6 | 330.0 | 333.7 | 124.9 | 106.3 | 138.5 | 144.7 |

Table 10 (continued)

| HARMONIC ANALYSIS FOR AFS REPRESENTED BY MODEL 5391 | | | | | | | | | | AUG 79 |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------|---|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--|-----------|
| PROPELLER DIAMETER = 9.88 FEET | | | | | | | | | | JA = .807 |
| HARMONIC ANALYSES OF LONGITUDINAL VELOCITY COMPONENT RATIOS (VX/V) | | | | | | | | | | |
| HARMONIC | = | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | | |
| RADIUS = .332 | | | | | | | | | | |
| AMPLITUDE = | | .0273 | .0184 | .0081 | .0017 | .0081 | .0092 | .0086 | | |
| PHASE ANGLE = | | 217.9 | 230.4 | 246.7 | 359.0 | 76.9 | 65.3 | 84.0 | | |
| RADIUS = .516 | | | | | | | | | | |
| AMPLITUDE = | | .0180 | .0084 | .0036 | .0097 | .0159 | .0187 | .0160 | | |
| PHASE ANGLE = | | 232.1 | 243.2 | 153.2 | 128.0 | 142.9 | 158.9 | 176.3 | | |
| RADIUS = .715 | | | | | | | | | | |
| AMPLITUDE = | | .0166 | .0126 | .0110 | .0105 | .0127 | .0118 | .0097 | | |
| PHASE ANGLE = | | 187.9 | 179.3 | 163.6 | 153.0 | 153.2 | 144.9 | 134.0 | | |
| RADIUS = .883 | | | | | | | | | | |
| AMPLITUDE = | | .0200 | .0208 | .0192 | .0128 | .0099 | .0123 | .0091 | | |
| PHASE ANGLE = | | 176.7 | 173.5 | 182.7 | 169.2 | 155.1 | 132.2 | 111.6 | | |
| RADIUS = 1.088 | | | | | | | | | | |
| AMPLITUDE = | | .0062 | .0076 | .0121 | .0102 | .0055 | .0052 | .0039 | | |
| PHASE ANGLE = | | 141.2 | 137.0 | 142.0 | 136.9 | 125.8 | 93.2 | 54.0 | | |

Table 11 - Harmonic Analyses of Longitudinal Velocity Component Ratios at the Interpolated Radii

| HARMONIC ANALYSIS FOR ARS REPRESENTED BY MODEL 5391 AUG 79 PROPELLER DIAMETER = 9.88 FEET JA = .807 | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| HARMONIC ANALYSES OF LONGITUDINAL VELOCITY COMPONENT RATIOS (VX/V) | | | | | | | |
| HARMONIC | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
| RADIUS = .247 | | | | | | | |
| AMPLITUDE = | .0726 | .1090 | .0734 | .0573 | .0216 | .0015 | .0249 |
| PHASE ANGLE = | 285.8 | 292.3 | 298.7 | 309.8 | 345.4 | 151.2 | 178.4 |
| RADIUS = .400 | | | | | | | |
| AMPLITUDE = | .0459 | .0520 | .0356 | .0204 | .0026 | .0083 | .0193 |
| PHASE ANGLE = | 280.8 | 294.9 | 306.9 | 312.2 | 334.2 | 191.7 | 190.3 |
| RADIUS = .500 | | | | | | | |
| AMPLITUDE = | .0326 | .0321 | .0222 | .0068 | .0048 | .0112 | .0172 |
| PHASE ANGLE = | 280.9 | 298.1 | 315.2 | 312.0 | 174.5 | 192.0 | 193.2 |
| RADIUS = .600 | | | | | | | |
| AMPLITUDE = | .0124 | .0318 | .0210 | .0071 | .0066 | .0127 | .0170 |
| PHASE ANGLE = | 305.1 | 297.5 | 306.5 | 295.7 | 166.8 | 182.6 | 181.5 |
| RADIUS = .700 | | | | | | | |
| AMPLITUDE = | .0163 | .0349 | .0213 | .0070 | .0065 | .0129 | .0165 |
| PHASE ANGLE = | 321.9 | 297.5 | 306.8 | 277.4 | 173.1 | 184.0 | 176.8 |
| RADIUS = .800 | | | | | | | |
| AMPLITUDE = | .0560 | .0378 | .0215 | .0069 | .0062 | .0126 | .0153 |
| PHASE ANGLE = | 298.5 | 299.4 | 327.9 | 211.4 | 221.9 | 213.0 | 192.1 |
| RADIUS = .900 | | | | | | | |
| AMPLITUDE = | .0897 | .0454 | .0253 | .0078 | .0064 | .0113 | .0134 |
| PHASE ANGLE = | 294.8 | 300.3 | 338.2 | 191.8 | 239.2 | 226.0 | 197.1 |
| RADIUS = 1.000 | | | | | | | |
| AMPLITUDE = | .1107 | .0580 | .0302 | .0034 | .0036 | .0058 | .0101 |
| PHASE ANGLE = | 293.7 | 300.2 | 336.9 | 205.4 | 222.1 | 215.7 | 181.6 |
| RADIUS = 1.100 | | | | | | | |
| AMPLITUDE = | .1185 | .0734 | .0357 | .0067 | .0048 | .0059 | .0099 |
| PHASE ANGLE = | 293.3 | 293.6 | 330.0 | 333.7 | 124.9 | 106.3 | 138.5 |

Table 11 (continued)

| HARMONIC ANALYSIS FOR ARS REPRESENTED BY MODEL 5391 AUG 79 | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------------|
| PROPELLER DIAMETER = 9.88 FEET JA = .807 | | | | | | |
| HARMONIC ANALYSES OF LONGITUDINAL VELOCITY COMPONENT RATIOS (VX/V) | | | | | | |
| HARMONIC | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 15 |
| RADIUS = .247 | | | | | | |
| AMPLITUDE = | .0348 | .0267 | .0150 | .0097 | .0147 | .0206 .0235 |
| PHASE ANGLE = | 205.8 | 219.7 | 249.0 | 312.2 | 21.4 | 32.3 43.9 |
| RADIUS = .400 | | | | | | |
| AMPLITUDE = | .0231 | .0137 | .0040 | .0044 | .0105 | .0119 .0092 |
| PHASE ANGLE = | 226.5 | 239.3 | 233.0 | 111.5 | 120.2 | 138.0 152.1 |
| RADIUS = .500 | | | | | | |
| AMPLITUDE = | .0186 | .0090 | .0031 | .0092 | .0154 | .0182 .0155 |
| PHASE ANGLE = | 232.4 | 244.5 | 159.2 | 126.4 | 141.3 | 157.9 175.6 |
| RADIUS = .600 | | | | | | |
| AMPLITUDE = | .0158 | .0083 | .0056 | .0095 | .0145 | .0148 .0121 |
| PHASE ANGLE = | 211.1 | 205.8 | 152.6 | 143.3 | 148.0 | 154.4 160.2 |
| RADIUS = .700 | | | | | | |
| AMPLITUDE = | .0163 | .0119 | .0104 | .0103 | .0129 | .0121 .0099 |
| PHASE ANGLE = | 190.2 | 181.1 | 161.9 | 157.4 | 152.7 | 146.3 137.3 |
| RADIUS = .800 | | | | | | |
| AMPLITUDE = | .0200 | .0190 | .0168 | .0122 | .0114 | .0129 .0099 |
| PHASE ANGLE = | 181.2 | 176.2 | 180.5 | 168.2 | 155.6 | 138.0 121.6 |
| RADIUS = .900 | | | | | | |
| AMPLITUDE = | .0195 | .0206 | .0192 | .0127 | .0096 | .0120 .0088 |
| PHASE ANGLE = | 175.8 | 172.8 | 182.2 | 168.6 | 154.6 | 130.9 109.5 |
| RADIUS = 1.000 | | | | | | |
| AMPLITUDE = | .0142 | .0159 | .0165 | .0116 | .0073 | .0090 .0064 |
| PHASE ANGLE = | 168.2 | 165.6 | 172.7 | 158.9 | 146.5 | 120.4 92.9 |
| RADIUS = 1.100 | | | | | | |
| AMPLITUDE = | .0062 | .0076 | .0121 | .0102 | .0055 | .0052 .0039 |
| PHASE ANGLE = | 141.2 | 137.0 | 142.0 | 136.9 | 125.8 | 93.2 54.0 |

Table 12 - Harmonic Analyses of Tangential Velocity Component Ratios at the Experimental Radii

| HARMONIC ANALYSIS FOR ARS REPRESENTED BY MODEL 5391 AUG 79 | | | | | | | |
|------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------------|
| PROPELLER DIAMETER = 9.88 FEET JA = .807 | | | | | | | |
| HARMONIC ANALYSES OF TANGENTIAL VELOCITY COMPONENT RATIOS (VT/V) | | | | | | | |
| HARMONIC | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 8 |
| RADIUS = .332 | | | | | | | |
| AMPLITUDE = | .2163 | .0252 | .0196 | .0115 | .0134 | .0210 | .0261 .0283 |
| PHASE ANGLE = | 196.0 | 137.8 | 150.0 | 140.1 | 111.6 | 96.8 | 101.9 112.0 |
| RADIUS = .516 | | | | | | | |
| AMPLITUDE = | .1800 | .0101 | .0100 | .0076 | .0075 | .0106 | .0121 .0126 |
| PHASE ANGLE = | 204.5 | 166.3 | 124.7 | 117.2 | 108.7 | 109.4 | 119.4 128.6 |
| RADIUS = .715 | | | | | | | |
| AMPLITUDE = | .1655 | .0073 | .0105 | .0136 | .0143 | .0132 | .0101 .0075 |
| PHASE ANGLE = | 205.7 | 267.4 | 85.9 | 92.7 | 113.9 | 121.4 | 128.3 107.7 |
| RADIUS = .883 | | | | | | | |
| AMPLITUDE = | .1754 | .0225 | .0046 | .0031 | .0076 | .0100 | .0119 .0130 |
| PHASE ANGLE = | 203.5 | 219.3 | 157.4 | 75.8 | 99.6 | 92.4 | 103.9 107.3 |
| RADIUS = 1.088 | | | | | | | |
| AMPLITUDE = | .1613 | .0205 | .0053 | .0048 | .0092 | .0074 | .0052 .0056 |
| PHASE ANGLE = | 204.7 | 215.8 | 79.4 | 80.2 | 99.3 | 100.0 | 101.0 73.6 |

Table 12 (continued)

| HARMONIC ANALYSIS FOR ARS REPRESENTED BY MODEL 5391 | | | | | | | | | | AUG 79 |
|------------------------------------------------------------------|---|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--|-----------|
| PROPELLER DIAMETER = 9.88 FEET | | | | | | | | | | JA = .807 |
| HARMONIC ANALYSES OF TANGENTIAL VELOCITY COMPONENT RATIOS (VT/V) | | | | | | | | | | |
| HARMONIC | = | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | | |
| RADIUS = .332 | | | | | | | | | | |
| AMPLITUDE = | | .0246 | .0184 | .0090 | .0026 | .0065 | .0092 | .0093 | | |
| PHASE ANGLE = | | 119.3 | 131.2 | 126.2 | 72.5 | 15.5 | 17.5 | 25.9 | | |
| RADIUS = .516 | | | | | | | | | | |
| AMPLITUDE = | | .0091 | .0062 | .0060 | .0094 | .0132 | .0142 | .0133 | | |
| PHASE ANGLE = | | 127.7 | 113.7 | 63.9 | 54.6 | 57.5 | 72.7 | 83.7 | | |
| RADIUS = .715 | | | | | | | | | | |
| AMPLITUDE = | | .0080 | .0116 | .0143 | .0145 | .0118 | .0092 | .0055 | | |
| PHASE ANGLE = | | 72.7 | 63.4 | 69.2 | 74.1 | 79.1 | 78.6 | 57.6 | | |
| RADIUS = .883 | | | | | | | | | | |
| AMPLITUDE = | | .0098 | .0099 | .0090 | .0104 | .0117 | .0104 | .0091 | | |
| PHASE ANGLE = | | 101.9 | 96.6 | 73.6 | 65.5 | 65.7 | 63.8 | 67.1 | | |
| RADIUS = 1.088 | | | | | | | | | | |
| AMPLITUDE = | | .0053 | .0084 | .0082 | .0032 | .0064 | .0045 | .0046 | | |
| PHASE ANGLE = | | 60.3 | 51.3 | 44.9 | 43.0 | 35.7 | 35.4 | 359.8 | | |

Table 13 - Harmonic Analyses of Tangential Velocity Component Ratios at the Interpolated Radii

| HARMONIC ANALYSIS FOR ARS REPRESENTED BY MODEL 5391 | | | | | | | |
|------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| PROPELLER DIAMETER = 9.88 FEET | | | | | | | |
| HARMONIC ANALYSES OF TANGENTIAL VELOCITY COMPONENT RATIOS (VT/V) | | | | | | | |
| HARMONIC | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
| RADIUS = .247 | | | | | | | |
| AMPLITUDE = | .2429 | .0342 | .0267 | .0157 | .0202 | .0298 | .0369 |
| PHASE ANGLE = | 191.1 | 132.0 | 153.9 | 140.9 | 113.3 | 95.1 | 97.9 |
| RADIUS = .400 | | | | | | | |
| AMPLITUDE = | .1998 | .0189 | .0150 | .0092 | .0099 | .0157 | .0194 |
| PHASE ANGLE = | 199.7 | 144.6 | 144.3 | 135.7 | 109.9 | 99.7 | 106.8 |
| RADIUS = .500 | | | | | | | |
| AMPLITUDE = | .1822 | .0111 | .0104 | .0076 | .0075 | .0110 | .0128 |
| PHASE ANGLE = | 204.0 | 162.0 | 128.3 | 120.4 | 108.6 | 107.7 | 117.4 |
| RADIUS = .600 | | | | | | | |
| AMPLITUDE = | .1704 | .0027 | .0109 | .0124 | .0124 | .0127 | .0108 |
| PHASE ANGLE = | 205.5 | 225.5 | 97.0 | 99.9 | 113.8 | 120.4 | 127.9 |
| RADIUS = .700 | | | | | | | |
| AMPLITUDE = | .1656 | .0066 | .0108 | .0138 | .0144 | .0133 | .0101 |
| PHASE ANGLE = | 205.7 | 270.7 | 86.1 | 93.4 | 114.1 | 121.9 | 129.1 |
| RADIUS = .800 | | | | | | | |
| AMPLITUDE = | .1729 | .0162 | .0056 | .0069 | .0099 | .0111 | .0116 |
| PHASE ANGLE = | 204.2 | 227.1 | 120.7 | 88.2 | 107.5 | 104.6 | 111.9 |
| RADIUS = .900 | | | | | | | |
| AMPLITUDE = | .1753 | .0234 | .0046 | .0026 | .0073 | .0098 | .0117 |
| PHASE ANGLE = | 203.4 | 218.5 | 161.1 | 71.7 | 98.2 | 90.7 | 102.8 |
| RADIUS = 1.000 | | | | | | | |
| AMPLITUDE = | .1709 | .0246 | .0034 | .0023 | .0073 | .0086 | .0095 |
| PHASE ANGLE = | 203.6 | 216.0 | 146.8 | 63.2 | 94.9 | 88.3 | 99.0 |
| RADIUS = 1.100 | | | | | | | |
| AMPLITUDE = | .1613 | .0205 | .0053 | .0048 | .0092 | .0074 | .0052 |
| PHASE ANGLE = | 204.7 | 215.8 | 79.4 | 80.2 | 95.3 | 100.0 | 101.0 |

AUG 79
JA = .807

Table 13 (continued)

| HARMONIC ANALYSIS FOR ARS REPRESENTED BY MODEL 5391 AUG 79 PROPELLER DIAMETER = 9.88 FEET JA = .807 | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| HARMONIC ANALYSES OF TANGENTIAL VELOCITY COMPONENT RATIOS (VT/V) | | | | | | |
| HARMONIC | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 |
| RADIUS = .247 | | | | | | |
| AMPLITUDE = | .0360 | .0278 | .0155 | .0033 | .0069 | .0137 |
| PHASE ANGLE = | 114.2 | 128.8 | 134.3 | 174.4 | 307.3 | 328.8 |
| RADIUS = .400 | | | | | | |
| AMPLITUDE = | .0175 | .0126 | .0059 | .0054 | .0095 | .0109 |
| PHASE ANGLE = | 123.9 | 131.3 | 107.4 | 53.7 | 40.9 | 51.0 |
| RADIUS = .500 | | | | | | |
| AMPLITUDE = | .0100 | .0067 | .0057 | .0089 | .0128 | .0140 |
| PHASE ANGLE = | 128.1 | 118.7 | 67.4 | 53.7 | 55.9 | 71.1 |
| RADIUS = .600 | | | | | | |
| AMPLITUDE = | .0072 | .0088 | .0114 | .0127 | .0122 | .0113 |
| PHASE ANGLE = | 93.8 | 71.7 | 66.5 | 68.9 | 70.9 | 77.4 |
| RADIUS = .700 | | | | | | |
| AMPLITUDE = | .0079 | .0114 | .0142 | .0145 | .0118 | .0094 |
| PHASE ANGLE = | 73.2 | 63.1 | 68.0 | 73.9 | 78.8 | 79.0 |
| RADIUS = .800 | | | | | | |
| AMPLITUDE = | .0093 | .0104 | .0111 | .0122 | .0122 | .0105 |
| PHASE ANGLE = | 94.7 | 86.3 | 72.9 | 70.8 | 72.0 | 69.8 |
| RADIUS = .900 | | | | | | |
| AMPLITUDE = | .0097 | .0098 | .0086 | .0101 | .0114 | .0102 |
| PHASE ANGLE = | 102.2 | 97.0 | 73.0 | 64.2 | 64.4 | 62.6 |
| RADIUS = 1.000 | | | | | | |
| AMPLITUDE = | .0078 | .0084 | .0075 | .0087 | .0092 | .0080 |
| PHASE ANGLE = | 95.2 | 85.8 | 62.1 | 54.1 | 54.2 | 54.2 |
| RADIUS = 1.100 | | | | | | |
| AMPLITUDE = | .0053 | .0084 | .0082 | .0052 | .0064 | .0045 |
| PHASE ANGLE = | 60.3 | 51.3 | 44.9 | 43.0 | 35.7 | 35.4 |

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